NEW

Essential Grammar in Use Supplementary Exercises

WITH ANSWERS

Helen Naylor
with Raymond Murphy

CAMBRIDGE
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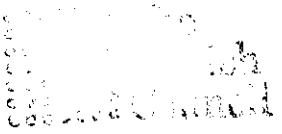

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Key

9 You can hear your mother talking to your grandfather on the telephone. Write the questions your grandfather is asking, using the present continuous (**is/are** + **-ing**). Look at all the answers first.

GRANDFATHER: (1) Are the children watching TV?
MOTHER: No, they're in bed.
GRANDFATHER: (2) ..... reading?
MOTHER: No, they aren't. They're asleep.
GRANDFATHER: (3) ..... Simon .....?
MOTHER: He's writing a postcard and watching TV at the same time.
GRANDFATHER: (4) .....?
MOTHER: A travel programme about India.
GRANDFATHER: (5) ..... Anna .....?
MOTHER: No, she isn't watching it. She's in the kitchen, cooking the dinner.
GRANDFATHER: (6) .....?
MOTHER: Lying on the floor and talking to you!

I do/work/like etc. (present simple)

Units 5–7

10 Which of the underlined verbs is right? The information is about the USA.

1 Most shops usually open/~~opens~~ at 8.30 a.m. and close/~~closes~~ at 6.00 p.m.
2 The banks doesn't/don't usually close at lunchtime.
3 Many children has/have a computer at home.
4 The New York subway usually works/work very well.
5 It doesn't/don't often snow in California.
6 Most people don't/doesn't work on Sundays.
7 The capital city, Washington, have/has a population of about one million.
8 Many people in Los Angeles speak/speaks Spanish.
9 Schoolchildren don't/~~doesn't~~ usually wear uniform.

11 Complete the sentences using the verbs below each picture. Put the verbs into the present simple. For the last sentence for each picture put the verb into the negative.

1 **A lion**

run/eat/have/sleep

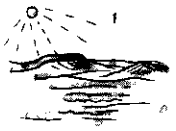
It has a tail.
It runs very fast.
It sleeps a lot.
It doesn't eat fish.

2 **Marc, aged 6 months**

read/cry/live/drink

He ..... with his Mum and Dad.
He ..... orange juice.
He ..... a lot.
He ..... books.

3 **The Sahara Desert**



shine/rain/fall/live

The sun ..... every day.
Not many people ..... there.
The temperature ..... at night.
It ..... very much.

4 **Birds**

eat/have/like/fly

They ..... wings.
They ..... insects.
They ..... long distances.
They ..... cats.

12 Ten sentences are wrong and two sentences are right. Correct the mistakes where necessary.

1 David never take the bus to work. David never takes the bus to work.
2 Go you to the office every day? .....
3 My car don't work when it is cold. .....
4 What time the film starts? .....
5 Ben's sister don't speak French but Ben do. .....
6 How many eggs you want for breakfast? .....
7 Does the 9.30 train stop at every station? .....
8 What does do your father? .....
9 I not write many letters. I usually use the telephone. .....
10 What Sue usually have for lunch? .....
11 How much do these apples cost? .....
12 Charlie plays basketball but he doesn't enjoys it. .....

13 First, read and complete the text with phrases from the box.

wakes the children up	10 p.m.	~~a nurse~~	bus
20 children	6 o'clock	many times	St John's Hospital
gives them breakfast	very tired	taxi	

My name is Jennie. I'm (1) a nurse and I work at (2) ..... I look after sick children at night. I start work at (3) ..... and finish early at (4) ..... in the morning. I go to work by (5) ..... but I come home in the morning by (6) ..... because I'm tired. I have (7) ..... in my section. I look at the children (8) ..... during the night. Sometimes I sit and talk to a child. The children sleep most of the time. At 6 o'clock the day nurse arrives and (9) ..... She (10) ..... at 7 o'clock. I go home and go to bed at 8 o'clock. I usually feel (11) .....

Now use this information to complete the questions that John asks Jennie.

12 What do you do?
13 Where .....?
14 What time .....?
15 What time .....?
16 How .....?
17 How .....?
18 How many .....?
19 How often .....?
20 When .....?
21 What ..... at 7 o'clock?
22 How ..... when you go home?

To the student

This book is for elementary (and lower intermediate) students who want extra practice in grammar. It covers most of the grammar areas in *Essential Grammar in Use*. You can use it without a teacher.

The book has 184 exercises. Each exercise relates to a particular part of *Essential Grammar in Use*. You can find the *Essential Grammar in Use* unit number in the top right-hand corner of each page. You can use this book if you don't have *Essential Grammar in Use* because all the answers, with lots of alternatives, are given in the Key (pages 95–106). But if you want an explanation of the grammar points, you'll need to check in *Essential Grammar in Use*.

The grammar points covered in this book are not in order of difficulty, so you can go straight to the parts where you need most practice. But where there are several exercises on one grammar point, you will find that the easier ones come first. So it is a good idea to follow the exercise order in that section.

Many of the exercises are in the form of letters, conversations or short articles. You can use these as models for writing or speaking practice.

To the teacher

Essential Grammar in Use Supplementary Exercises offers extra practice of most of the grammar covered in *Essential Grammar in Use*. Much of the language is contextualised within dialogues, letters, articles, etc., encouraging students to consider meaning as well as form. The book can be used as self-study material or as a basis for further practice in class or as homework.
It is designed for students who have already worked through the exercises in *Essential Grammar in Use* (or elsewhere), but who need more, or more challenging, practice. It is particularly useful for revision work.

The exercises are organised in the same order as the units of *Essential Grammar in Use*, and the numbers of the relevant *Essential Grammar in Use* units are shown in the top right-hand corner of each page. Although the grammar areas are not covered in order of difficulty in the book as a whole, there is a progression where several exercises are offered on one area. For example, Exercise 7 requires students to use given verbs in the correct form, Exercise 8 requires them to write complete positive and negative sentences and Exercise 9 requires them to write complete questions within the context of a conversation. The contextualised practice in the book offers the opportunity for much further practice, using the exercises as models or springboards for speaking and writing practice of a freer nature. The symbol ☺ is used where a student is required to write freely from personal experience.

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am/is/are

Units 1–2

Exercise 1 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

am ('m)	is ('s)	are ('re)
am not ('m not)	is not (isn't)	are not (aren't)

1 David's new bicycle ...is... blue.
2 A: Are these your books?
B: No, they ...aren't...
3 My children ..... 8 and 6 years old.
4 I ..... interested in baseball. I think it's boring.
5 We can walk to the supermarket. It ...isn't... far.
6 A: Are you a teacher?
B: Yes, I .....
7 A: ..... those birds from South America?
B: The red one ....., but the blue one .....
8 When ..... your birthday?
9 Kate and Sandra ..... at work today because it is a holiday.
10 You ..... wrong. 9 x 9 is 81, not 82.
11 ..... this is the right bus for the city centre?
12 A: Where ..... my shoes?
B: In your bedroom.

Exercise 2 Complete the sentences. Use one of the question forms in the box + **is** or **are**.

Where	Who	What
How	Why	How much
What colour	How old	

1 A: ...Where are... my keys? B: On the table.
2 A: ..... the time, please? B: Half past five.
3 A: ..... your headache now? B: Much better, thank you.
4 A: ..... the holiday photographs? B: In your handbag.
5 A: ..... that clock? B: Three hundred years old.
6 A: ..... your new shoes? B: Red.
7 A: ..... Simon happy today? B: Because it's his birthday.
8 A: ..... Maria from? B: Spain, I think.
9 A: ..... these trousers? B: They're £40.
10 A: ..... that man in the car? B: My uncle.
11 A: ..... the banks closed today? B: Because it's a holiday.

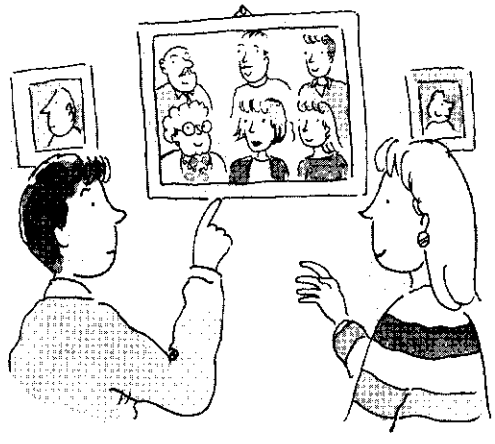
3 Write positive or negative sentences. Begin in Box A and choose an ending from Box B.

A				B
1 ~~Peter's parents~~	+	am/am not	+	at work this week. I'm on holiday.
2 The Andes		is/isn't		the capital of the USA.
3 New York		are/aren't		a hot country.
4 Football				good for you.
5 Paul				very high mountains.
6 Britain				British. She's American.
7 All the shops				~~on holiday.~~
8 I				closed at lunchtime.
9 Too many chocolates				21 years old today.
10 Sally's teacher				a popular sport in Britain.

1 Peter's parents are on holiday.
2 The Andes .....
3 New York .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 .....
8 .....
9 .....
10 .....

4 Look at the picture of a family group, and ask questions about the people. Read the answers to the questions first.

YOU: (1) Who's that man?
MARIA: That's my father. He's a dentist.
YOU: (2) .....?
MARIA: He's 45.
YOU: (3) ..... that ..... mother?
MARIA: Yes, it is. She's a dentist, too.
YOU: (4) .....?
MARIA: That's my sister, Laura.
YOU: (5) .....?
MARIA: She's 23.
YOU: (6) ..... your brother?
MARIA: No, it's Laura's husband.
YOU: (7) .....?
MARIA: Ferdinand.
YOU: (8) ..... those ..... grandparents?
MARIA: Yes, they are. That's my mother's father and my father's mother!



YOU MARIA

5 Use the words in the box below to write sentences. Some of your sentences must be questions (**Where is ...?**, **Are your parents ...?**, etc.). Use each word at least once.

18	is/isn't	your parents	expensive	an engineer
I	Jim's book	am/am not	at work	how
old	Spanish	Anna	where	are/aren't

1 Anna isn't Spanish.
2 Where is Jim's book?
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

I am doing (present continuous)

Units 3–4, Appendix 4

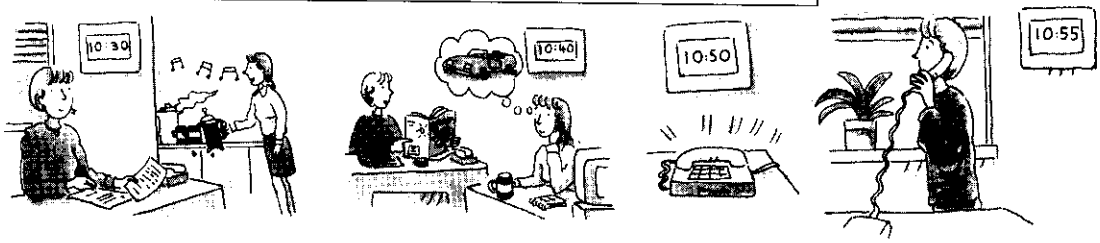
6 How do you spell it? Write these verbs in the continuous form (**-ing**) in the correct list.

~~help~~	~~put~~	~~decide~~	~~die~~	swim	listen	have	forget	write
arrive	play	begin	start	come	stop	win	work	laugh
live	lie	wear	tie	cry	dance	dig	make	rob

+ -ing	t → tt, p → pp, *etc.*	e → ing	ie → ying
helping	putting	deciding	dying

7 Complete the text about Jane and Mary who are in their office. Use the present continuous (**is/are + -ing**) of the verbs in the box. Sometimes the verb is negative (**isn't/aren't + -ing**).

~~write~~	drink	~~read~~	work	ring	listen	have
think	make	sing	ask	talk	stand	sit



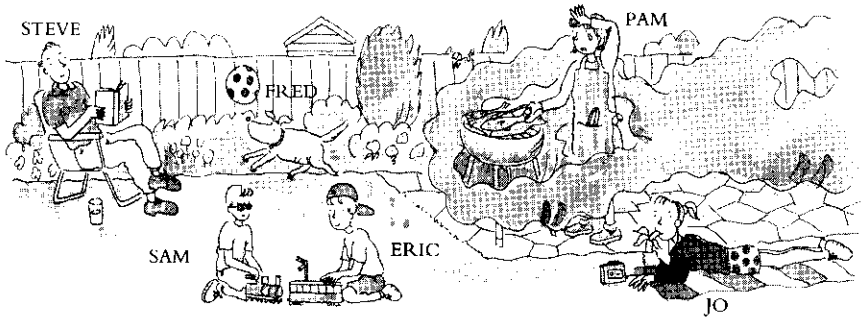
10.30 a.m. Jane is in her office. She (1) *is reading* some letters and (2) ..... her replies. Her secretary, Mary, (3) ..... some coffee. She (4) ..... a song.

10.40 a.m. Jane and Mary (5) ..... their coffee. Jane (6) ..... about her holiday plans, but Mary (7) ..... to her. She (8) ..... about her new car. They (9) ..... at the moment; they (10) ..... their coffee break.

10.50 a.m. The telephone (11) ..... and that is the end of their break. Now it's back to work.

10.55 a.m. Jane (12) ..... at her desk. She (13) ..... next to the window and (14) ..... some questions to an important customer.

8 Look at the picture and the description. Re-write the description to make it correct.



Steve is reading a newspaper. The children, Sam and Eric, are playing with a ball. They are both wearing sunglasses. Pam is cooking chicken. She's laughing because the smoke is getting in her eyes. Jo is standing with her mother and is listening to music on her personal stereo. She is eating an orange. Fred, the dog, is lying on the grass asleep.

1 Steve *isn't reading the newspaper. He's reading a book.*
2 Sam and Eric .....
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 .....
8 .....

14 Paula is in the city centre. She is asking a woman some questions about her visits to the local cinema. First, read the answers that the woman gives. Then, write the questions that Paula asks.

PAULA: (1) How often do you go to the cinema?
WOMAN: Usually once a week.
PAULA: (2) ..... alone?
WOMAN: No, with a friend.
PAULA: (3) ..... there?
WOMAN: I walk because I live nearby.
PAULA: (4) .....?
WOMAN: £4.00.
PAULA: (5) .....?
WOMAN: At the back of the cinema.
PAULA: (6) .....?
WOMAN: All kinds of films, especially comedies.
PAULA: (7) ..... film?
WOMAN: My favourite is 'Silent Streets'.
PAULA: (8) ..... anything, for example, ice-cream?
WOMAN: No, I don't, but I usually have a coke.
PAULA: Thank you for answering my questions.
WOMAN: You're welcome.

Now write the woman's answers in a short paragraph.

She usually (9) goes ... to the cinema once a week with a friend. She (10) ..... to the cinema because she (11) ..... nearby. The ticket (12) ..... £4.00 and she (13) ..... at the back of the cinema. She (14) ..... all kinds of films, especially comedies. Her favourite film (15) ..... 'Silent Streets'. She (16) ..... anything but she usually (17) ..... a coke.

☺ What about you? Do you go to the cinema? Write a short paragraph like the one above:

I .....
.....
.....
.....
.....

I am doing and I do (present continuous and present simple)

Unit 8

15 Present continuous or present simple? Complete the sentences choosing the right verb form.

1 Do you like learning English? (Do you like / Are you liking)
2 ..... this programme.
(I'm not understanding / I don't understand)
3 Jim and his father ..... They are asleep.
(aren't watching / don't watch TV)
4 Tony is upstairs in the bathroom. He ..... his hair.
(washes / is washing)
5 Why .....? Are we late? (do we run / are we running)
6 There are some strange noises in the sitting room. What .....?
(is Tom doing / does Tom do)
7 What time ..... every day?
(does John get up / is John getting up)
8 Fred and I are good dancers but we ..... to discos very often.
(don't go / aren't going)
9 A: ..... from Denmark? B: No, I'm Swedish.
(Are you coming / Do you come)
10 ..... in the same hotel in New York.
(I always stay / I'm always staying)
11 ..... in winter in your country? (Does it snow / Is it snowing)
12 Joanna ..... the dinner at the moment.
(isn't cooking / doesn't cook)
She ..... on the phone. (talks / 's talking)

16 Read about what John **does** before breakfast **every day**, and what he **is doing now**.

Every day John gets up at 6.30 a.m. and does some exercises in the garden. Then he has a shower. He gets dressed and listens to the news on the radio. Then he goes downstairs and makes breakfast. At the moment, John is sitting in the kitchen and drinking a cup of tea. He is reading a magazine and thinking about his holiday.

☺ Now, you write a paragraph about yourself. Use some of the verbs below or think of your own ideas.

(a) 4 things you do before breakfast every day.
(get up / have a shower / clean my teeth / brush my hair / get dressed / do some exercises / go for a run / read / listen etc.)

and

(b) 4 things you're doing now.
(write / look (at) / drink / eat / read / sit / learn / do / think / hold / wear / work etc.)

Every day !.....
At the moment .....

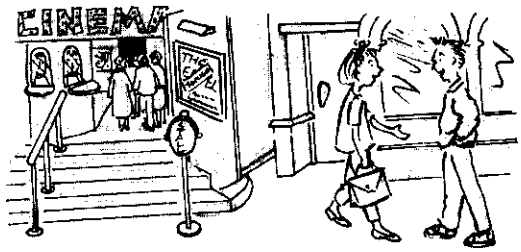
17 Complete the sentences. Put the verbs into the present simple (e.g. **do**) or present continuous (e.g. **I'm doing**), positive or negative.

1 A: Have a chocolate. B: No thank you. I *don't like chocolate* (like chocolate)
2 A: Let's have lunch in the garden. B: No, we can't. It *'s raining* (rain)
3 A: What .....? B: Pam? She's a doctor. (do)
4 Tony ..... at the moment. He's on holiday. (work)
5 A: Why .....? B: Because I'm happy. (smile)
6 Sandra and her husband are vegetarian. They ..... (eat meat)
7 A: What .....? B: A letter from my sister. (read)
8 A: What time .....? B: Me? About 7.00 a.m. usually. (get up)
9 A: Where's Dave? B: He's in the kitchen. He ..... (make coffee)
10 A: How .....? B: I usually catch a bus. (go to work)
11 A: I think Shaun and David are asleep. B: Mmm. Turn the TV off. They ..... (watch it)
12 John and I want to go to Greece for our holidays, so we ..... (learn Greek)

18 Look at the pictures and the verbs. Write two questions for each picture. Use the present continuous for one question and the present simple for the other question.

1 RUTH: Where *are you going?*
JAMES: To the cinema.
RUTH: *Do you like the cinema?*
JAMES: Yes, I do.

(go / like)

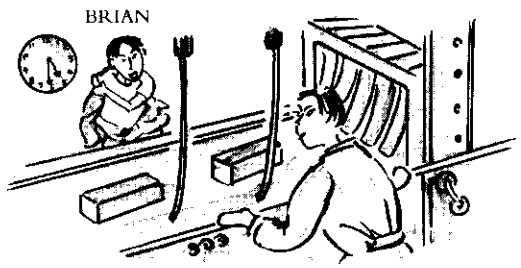


2 YOUNG BOY: What .....?
WOMAN: I'm a photographer.
YOUNG BOY: .....?
WOMAN: I'm putting a film in my camera.

(do / do)

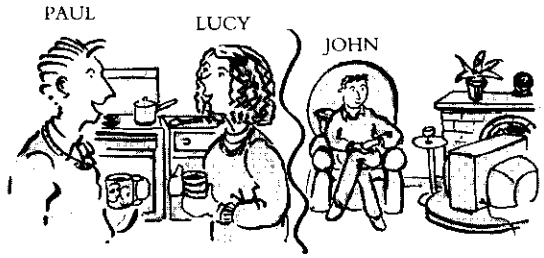
3 JEFF: When ..... usually .....?
BRIAN: At 6 o'clock.
JEFF: Why ..... now?
BRIAN: Because I have a dentist's appointment.

(finish / leave)



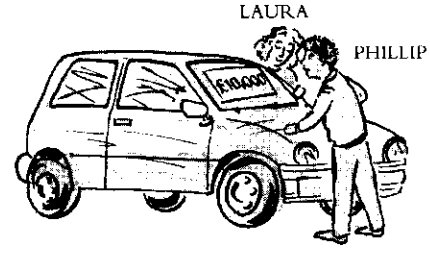
4 LUCY: What .....?
PAUL: Watching TV, I think.
LUCY: ..... TV a lot?
PAUL: Yes, every night.

(do / watch)



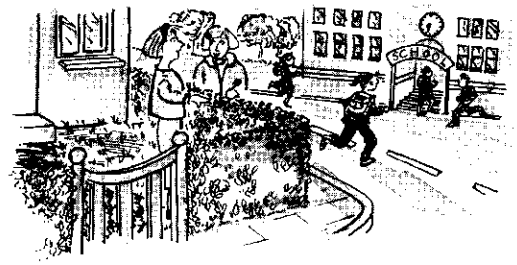
5 SUE: .....?
TIM: Looking at a new car.
SUE: .....?
TIM: £10,000.

(do / cost)



6 BETH: .....?
ANNE: Because they're late.
BETH: .....?
ANNE: At 8.30 a.m.

(run / start)



10 Write questions and your own positive or negative short answers. Use the present simple or the present continuous.

1 you / have / dinner at the moment?
Are you having dinner at the moment? No, I'm not.

2 you / read / a newspaper every day?
.....? .....

3 it / snow much in your country?
.....? .....

4 you / usually / do / your homework on a word processor?
.....? .....

5 you / drink / coffee now?
.....? .....

6 you / drink coffee for breakfast every day?
.....? .....

7 you / work / at the moment?
.....? .....

8 children / eat lunch at school in your country?
.....? .....

have got

Unit 9

20 Complete the story about Ruth. Put in **has got ('s got)**, **have got ('ve got)**, **hasn't got** or **haven't got**.

Ruth is 21. She (1) has got fair hair and blue eyes. She (2) ..... two brothers, William and Phillip, but she (3) ..... any sisters. Her brothers (4) ..... brown hair and brown eyes. One of her brothers, Phillip, is married and (5) ..... two children, so she's an aunt. Ruth lives with her parents in an apartment. It (6) ..... five rooms but it (7) ..... a garden. She (8) ..... her own room in the apartment. In it she (9) ..... her computer and a TV. She (10) ..... a car but her parents (11) ..... one because they can't drive.

☺ What about you? What have you got? Look at Ruth's story and then write about yourself.

hair / eyes? .....
brothers / sisters / parents etc.? .....
house / apartment? .....
computer / car / bicycle / a lot of books etc.? .....
.....

21 Write questions. Use **have you got**, **has it got ...?** etc.

1 MARY: Tim is a good photographer.
PAT: What kind of camera has he got?

2 STUART: I'm rich!
VAL: How much money .....?

3 TONY: Kate is going to the dentist this afternoon.
ALICE: ..... toothache?

4 DEREK: Jane and Jim are buying a new house.
PETER: How many rooms .....?

5 DIANA: Tony wants to talk to you.
ALEX: ..... my telephone number?

6 MARTIN: My sister and brother-in-law have been married for six years.
ROSE: ..... any children?

7 HELEN: My neighbours love cats.
PAM: How many .....?

8 LAURA: My bag is very heavy.
ADAM: What ..... in it?

22 Put in **has got ('s got)**, **('ve got)**. Use the positive, negative or question forms.

1 Those flowers are really beautiful and they've got a wonderful smell.
2 I must write down John's telephone number. ..... a pen?
3 Mary works very hard so she ..... time for many hobbies.
4 New York ..... a very interesting modern art museum.
5 I can't show you the photographs because I ..... them with me.
6 Tigers ..... strange, yellow eyes.
7 'What kind of Walkman ..... Carol .....?' 'A Sony, I think.'

was/were and I worked/got/went etc. (past simple)

Units 10–12

23 Complete the sentences. Use **I/she was** etc. or **we/they were** etc.

1 Liz worked very late last night. She was tired.
2 Jack lost his job yesterday. ..... angry.
3 We laughed a lot at last night's film. ..... very funny.
4 Joe and Sam fell into the river yesterday. ..... wet and cold.
5 Yesterday was a beautiful day. ..... sunny.
6 We saw a horror film last Saturday. ..... really frightened.
7 David and Sue didn't have anything to eat yesterday. ..... hungry.
8 I had a wonderful holiday last year. ..... happy.

24 Where were you at these times? Use **I was at/in + a place**.

☺ 1 I was at the swimming pool at 6.30 yesterday morning.
2 ..... last Saturday.
3 ..... at 7 o'clock yesterday evening.
4 ..... last Tuesday afternoon.
5 ..... at midnight last night.
6 ..... at 1 o'clock yesterday.
7 ..... ten minutes ago.

25 Write questions with **was/were** + the words in brackets ( ), and give short answers.

1 MAX: My grandmother died in 1976.
OSCAR: Was she very old? (old)
MAX: No, she wasn't.

2 ELSA: James and Ruth had an oral examination yesterday
BETH: .....? (difficult)
ELSA: No, ...

3 SALLY: I had a little red sports car in 1993.
TONY: .....? (fast)
SALLY: Yes, ...

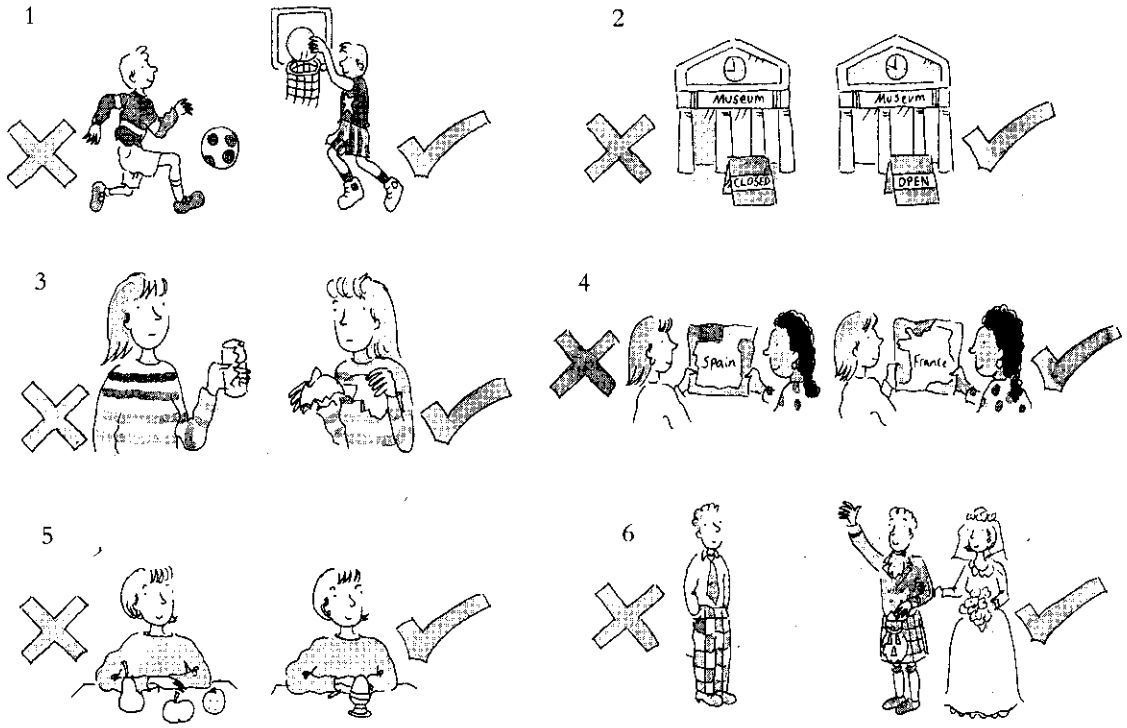
4 DAVE: Mike got some tickets for the World Cup.
SUE: .....? (expensive)
DAVE: No, ...

5 ALAN: I didn't like school when I was young.
KATE: .....? (lazy)
ALAN: No, ...

6 BEN: Julia wasn't at work yesterday.
MARK: .....? (ill)
BEN: Yes, ...

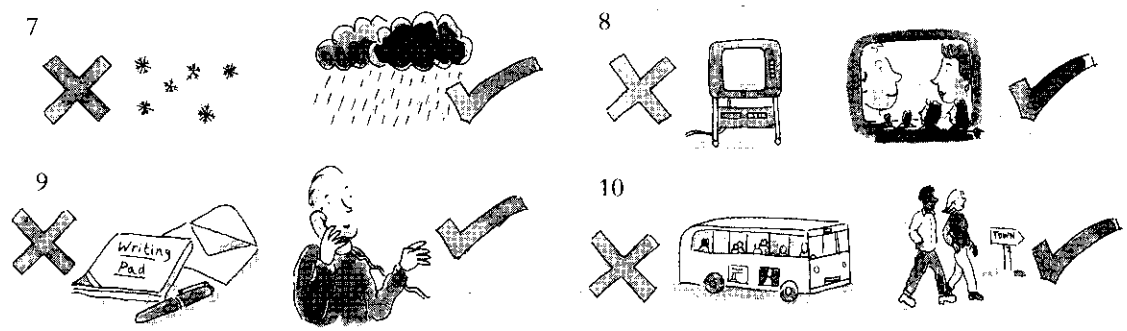
7 RUTH: My grandfather met the comedians Laurel and Hardy in 1950.
TOM: .....? (famous)
RUTH: Yes, ...

26 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences in the correct form of the past simple. Use the verb in brackets ( ).



1 John didn't play football yesterday; he played basketball. (play)
2 The museum ..... at 9 a.m. last Sunday; it ..... at 10 a.m. (open)
3 I ..... a glass last night; I ..... a plate. (break)
4 We ..... to Spain last year; we ..... to France. (go)
5 Carol ..... fruit for breakfast; she ..... an egg. (have)
6 Angus ..... trousers for his wedding; he ..... a kilt. (wear)

Look at these pictures. Complete the sentences with a past simple verb in the negative.



7 It ..... much last winter; it rained a lot.
8 Barbara and Charlie ..... last night; they went to the cinema.
9 Tim ..... to his parents last week; he telephoned them.
10 We ..... to the city centre; we walked.

27 A father asked his child some questions at the end of the day. Write the questions using **Did you ...** with a verb from box A, and choose an ending from box B.

A	
~~go~~	have
play	watch
have	do
visit	spend

B	
a big lunch	any money
volleyball	your grandmother
~~school~~	your homework
a history lesson	your favourite TV programme

1 Did you go to school?
2 .....?
3 .....?
4 .....?
5 .....?
6 .....?
7 .....?
8 .....?

28 First, complete the story of Maria's day. Choose from the list below. Then, write the questions that you asked Maria.

spaghetti 1 p.m. the sports centre 9 a.m. an Italian restaurant ~~8 a.m.~~
half an hour later my brother a birthday present bus did some work

I left home at (1) 8 a.m. yesterday morning and went to college by (2) ..... I arrived there (3) ..... My lessons began at (4) ..... and finished at (5) ..... I went to (6) ..... for lunch. I met (7) ..... there and we had lunch together. We both ate (8) ..... After lunch, I bought (9) ..... for my father, and my brother went to (10) ..... to play volleyball. In the evening I stayed at home and (11) .....

Now complete the questions that you asked Maria.

12 When did you leave home?
13 How .....?
14 When .....?
15 What time .....?
16 What time .....?
17 Where .....?
18 Who .....?
19 What .....?
20 What .....?
21 Where .....?
22 What .....?

29 Put in **had**, **didn't have** or **Did ... have?**

1 When I was a student I was always poor. I *didn't have much money.*
2 A: I arrived home very late yesterday. B: ..... a lot of work to do at your office?
3 Ann couldn't go to Moscow last week because she ..... the correct visa.
4 When my brother and I were children, we ..... two dogs and a cat.
5 ..... Sue ..... a problem with her TV last night?
6 Not many people ..... cars in the 1920s.
7 A: The customs officers at Chicago airport stopped my parents when they arrived.
B: What ..... in their suitcases?
A: Nothing – only their personal things.

30 A postcard from New York. Complete this postcard that Tony received from his friend Helen. Use a verb in the past simple (e.g. **arrived**) or **was/were**. One verb is in the negative.

Hi Tony!

I'm in San Francisco now. We (1) *arrived* *here yesterday. Before that, we* (2) ..... *10 days in New York. It* (3) ..... *wonderful. Pat and I* (4) ..... *a lot of interesting places including the Empire State Building. We* (5) ..... *to the top – it* (6) ..... *very high, and we* (7) ..... *both a bit frightened. We* (8) ..... *a boat along the river to see the Statue of Liberty. We* (9) ..... *through Greenwich Village and watched many artists at work. The paintings* (10) ..... *expensive so I bought one. We also* (11) ..... *to the theatre and saw a new musical – I* (12) ..... *it very much. The weather* (13) ..... *OK – a bit wet sometimes. But now in San Francisco, it's hot and sunny.*

See you soon.

Love Helen (and Pat)

☺ Now, you write a postcard to a friend from your last holiday place.

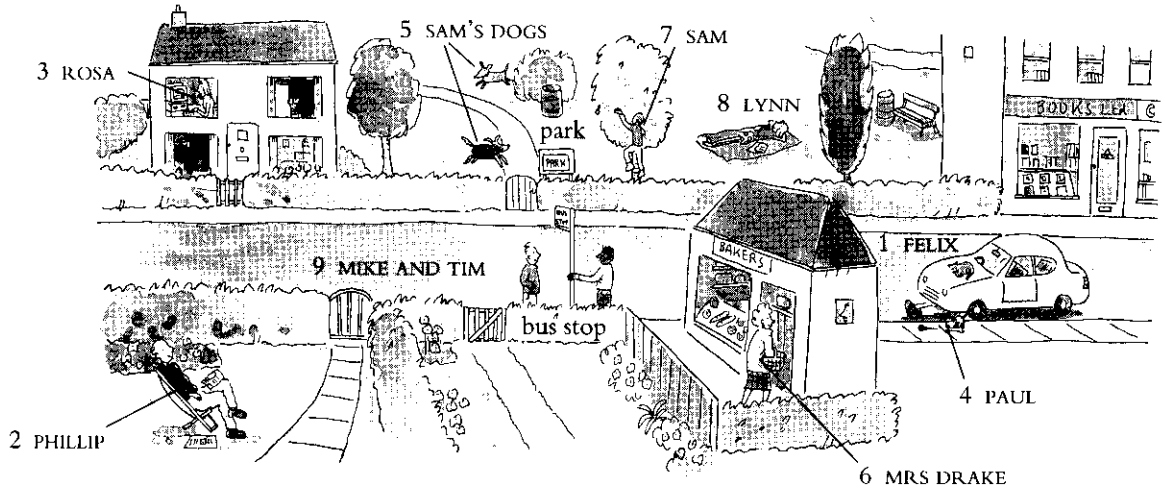
31 Two friends meet after the weekend. Alice had a good weekend but Tim didn't. Write the other half of the conversation. (Read Alice's answers first.)

TIM: How are you?
ALICE: (1) (I'm) fine, thanks.
TIM: Did you have a good weekend?
ALICE: (2) .....
TIM: Did you enjoy the film?
ALICE: (3) ..... excellent.
TIM: What did you do after that?
ALICE: (4) .....
TIM: That sounds nice. What was the food like?
ALICE: (5) ....., but ..... too much! What about you? How was your weekend?
TIM: (6) Terrible! ..... with the car.
ALICE: Oh dear! I'm sorry to hear that. Are you all right?
TIM: Yes, I'm fine now but I (7) ..... a bad headache for two days.
ALICE: And what about the car? Was there a lot of damage?
TIM: It wasn't too bad. The garage (8) ..... and I can drive it again now.
ALICE: Oh, well. Come and have some lunch with me and forget about the weekend.

I was doing and I did (past continuous and past simple)

Units 13–14

32 Look at the picture. This was the scene in Rosamund Street at 10.30 a.m. yesterday. Write what was happening and where it was happening. Use the past continuous.



1 Felix was sleeping on a car.
2 .....
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....

7 .....
8 .....
9 .....

☺ And you? What were you doing yesterday at ...? Use the past continuous.

10 10.30 a.m. At 10.30 a.m. yesterday I .....
11 12.30 p.m. .....
12 4.00 p.m. .....
13 8.30 p.m. .....
14 1.00 a.m. .....

33 Complete the conversations. Use **was/were**, or use the past simple (**I did**, etc.) or the past continuous (**was doing**, etc.) of the verb in brackets ( ).

1 POLICEMAN: What *were you doing* (you / do) when the accident *happened* (happen)?
COLIN: I *was* at the bus-stop. I *was waiting* (wait) for a bus.
POLICEMAN: ..... (you / see) the accident?
COLIN: No, because I ..... (read) the newspaper.

2 NICOLA: I ..... (telephone) you at 9 o'clock last night but you were not at home.
MARTIN: 9 o'clock? I ..... (sit) in a café, ... (drink) hot chocolate.
NICOLA: ..... Jane with you?
MARTIN: No, she ..... (work) in the library.
NICOLA: Where ..... (you / go) after the café?
MARTIN: I ..... (go) home.

3 MUM: Oh no! My beautiful new plate. What happened?
ANGELA: I'm really sorry, Mum. I ..... (break) it when I ..... (wash) it.
MUM: How?
ANGELA: My hands ..... wet and I ..... (drop) it on the floor.

4 SOPHIE: ..... (you / think) yesterday's exam ..... difficult?
EDWARD: No, not really, but I ..... (not / write) very much.
SOPHIE: Why not?
EDWARD: Because I ..... (dream) about my holidays.

5 ANDREW: There ..... a crash outside my house yesterday.
PIPPA: What ..... (happen)?
ANDREW: I don't know. It ..... (rain) but the drivers ..... (not / go) fast.
PIPPA: Were they hurt?
ANDREW: One man ..... (break) his arm and the other man ..... (cut) his head.

6 TRACY: Pardon? I didn't hear you. Could you repeat that, please?
NEIL: I ..... (not / talk) to you.
TRACY: Who ..... (you / talk) to?
NEIL: Sarah.
TRACY: Oh, sorry.

34 At 10.05 a.m. yesterday, there was a robbery at the Midwest Bank. You are a police officer and you are asking a man some questions about what he was doing, what other people were doing, and what he saw. Write the questions. Use **was/were**, the past simple (**did you ...**) and the past continuous (**were you ...**).

'Now then, Mr Smith, I know you saw the robbery yesterday. I would like to ask you to some questions. First of all, ...

1 What / you / do / at 10.05 a.m. yesterday?
What were you doing at 10.05 a.m. yesterday?
2 Where / be / Joan Turner? .....?
3 What / Mrs Jones / do? .....?
4 Where / Mrs Walters / go? .....?
5 How many robbers / go / into the bank?
.....?
6 they / carry / guns? .....?
7 Where / the big car / wait? .....?
8 driver / a man or a woman? .....?
9 you / see / a man in an old jacket on the corner?
.....?
10 some men / repair / the road? .....?
11 anyone / wait / at the bus stop? .....?

Thank you, Mr Smith, that was very helpful.'

Now write Mr Smith's answers into a paragraph. Look at the picture to help you find the information.

Mr Smith told me that at 10.05 a.m. yesterday she (12) *was outside the butcher's* Joan Turner (13) ..... Mrs Jones (14) ..... with her dog. Mrs Walters (15) ..... (16) ..... robbers ..... the bank and they (17) ..... guns. A big car (18) ..... and the driver (19) ..... A man in an old jacket (20) ..... and some men (21) ..... the road. Two children (22) ..... at the bus-stop.

Review (present and past, simple and continuous)

Units 3–14

35 Look at this information about Marco and Jill.

Name:	Marco	Jill
Age:	15	29
Home town:	Rome	Dublin
Job:	Student	Computer programmer
Education/study:	12 subjects at school	Mathematics at university
Likes:	Playing football, cinema	Travelling, swimming, chocolate
Last holiday:	2 weeks in Greece last summer; hotel by the sea, lots of water sports	1 month in Indonesia last month; camping, lots of walking

Write questions about Marco. Use a verb in the present or past.

1 How old is Marco? (old?)
2 Where does he live? (live?)
3 ..... (do?)
4 ..... (study?)
5 ..... (like?)
6 ..... (last holiday?)
7 ..... (stay?)
8 ..... (do on holiday?)

Read the paragraph about Marco.

Marco is 15 and he comes from Rome. He is a student and is studying 12 subjects at school. He likes playing football and going to the cinema. Last summer he went to Greece for 2 weeks. He stayed in a hotel by the sea and he played lots of water sports.

Write a similar paragraph for Jill.

9 Jill is .....
.....
.....

☺ Now do the same for yourself.

I am .....
.....
.....

36 Complete the conversations. Put the verb in the correct form in the present or past.

1 JIM: (1) Were you going (go) shopping when I saw you yesterday morning?
KATE: No, I (2) was on my way to the bank.
JIM: I (3) go (go) to the bank every Friday, before the weekend.
KATE: Me too usually. But this week I (4) didn't have (not / have) time, so I (5) went (go) yesterday.

2 JAN: (6) ..... you ..... (see) that science programme on TV last night?
SAM: No, (7) ..... never ..... (watch) TV.
JAN: It (8) ..... wonderful. It (9) ..... (show) a new way of repairing a heart.
SAM: Oh.

3 JILL: Why (10) ..... you ..... (look) at me?
TONY: Because you (11) ..... (wear) a new dress and you look very good in it.
JILL: Thank you. I (12) ..... (buy) it yesterday.

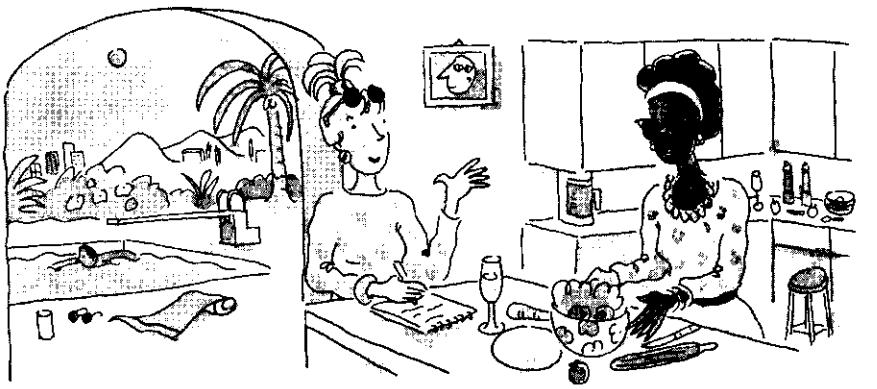
4 VAL: What (13) ..... Jim ..... (do) this morning?
IAN: He's at the doctor's at the moment.
VAL: Oh dear. What (14) ..... (happen)?
IAN: He (15) ..... (fall) and (16) ..... (hurt) his leg yesterday when he (17) ..... (run) for a bus.

5 VIC: (18) ..... Sally ..... (work) at half past seven last night?
PAM: No, she (19) ..... (help) me with the dinner. She often (20) ..... (help) in the kitchen.
VIC: When (21) ..... she ..... (go) out?
PAM: She didn't. She (22) ..... (stay) at home all evening.

37 Complete this conversation with a famous film actor. Put the verb into the correct form of the past or present.

INTERVIEWER: When (1) did you start (you / start) acting?
ACTOR: When I (2) ..... (be) 12. I (3) ..... (go) to a drama school, and one day I (4) ..... (sit) in the classroom and Nigel Stewart, the famous film director, (5) ..... (visit) the school. He (6) ..... (see) me, and that (7) ..... (be) the beginning.
INTERVIEWER: What (8) ..... (be) your first film?
ACTOR: 'Holiday Home' with Terry Veale, who (9) ..... (be) now my husband! We (10) ..... (make) the film in Italy. He (11) ..... (be) 17 and I (12) ..... (be) 13!
INTERVIEWER: I know that Terry Veale (13) ..... (have) an accident in that film. How (14) ..... (it / happen)?
ACTOR: Well, one day near the end of the filming we (15) ..... (both / ride) horses and Terry's horse suddenly (16) ..... (stop) and he (17) ..... (fall) off. He (18) ..... (break) his arm. Today, Terry and I often (19) ..... (talk) about our first meeting.
INTERVIEWER: (20) ..... (you / ride) nowadays?
ACTOR: No, I (21) ..... (stop) when I (22) ..... (move) to Los Angeles.

INTERVIEWER: I know you are very busy but what (23) ..... (you / do) in your free time?
ACTOR: Terry and I (24) ..... (like) swimming. We (25) ..... (swim) every day. And of course, I (26) ..... (love) cooking. The dish I (27) ..... (make) for lunch today is a new idea of mine.
INTERVIEWER: Can I ask you some more questions? And can I also talk to Terry?
ACTOR: Yes, of course. He (28) ..... (swim) in our pool at the moment. We can go outside and enjoy the sun. Come on.



I have done (present perfect) Units 15–17

38 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect in the correct form.

1 A: Is it raining at the moment? B: No, it's just stopped (it / just / stop).
2 I can't find my keys. Have you seen (you / see) them?
3 A: Where's your dictionary?
B: I don't know ..... (it / disappear).
4 A: Let's go and see 'Lions of Africa' at the Cannon cinema.
B: ..... (I / already / see) it.
A: Oh well, ... (you / see) 'Green Beans'?
B: No, let's go to that.
5 A: Please can I have my book back.
B: Oh dear. ..... (I / not / finish) it.
6 A: Are Steve and Martha at home? B: No, ... (they / go) out.
7 John looks thinner. ..... (he / lose) weight?
8 A: Is Sally enjoying her new job?
B: I don't know. ..... (I / not / hear) from her.
9 A: Why doesn't this tape recorder work?
B: I think ..... (you / break) it.
10 Mary, you're very late. I was worried about you. Where ..... (you / be)?
11 A: How many times ..... (you / take) your driving test?
B: Twice. My third one is next week.
12 This music is new to me. I'm sure ..... (I / not / hear) it before.

39 Complete the sentences with **already (I've already ... / She's already ...)** or **yet (He hasn't ... yet / They haven't ... yet)**. **41**

1 MARK: Let's go to the new Spielman exhibition at the Modern Art Museum.
JANE: I've already seen it. It's not very good. (see)

2 DAVID: Don't forget to tell Mary the good news.
LIZ: I ..... and she was very happy. (tell)

3 SUE: What does John say in his letter?
CHRIS: I don't know. I ..... I've been too busy. (read)

4 TIM: Did Sue's operation go well?
PAT: She ..... The hospital were too busy. (have)

5 JOHN: I enjoyed reading that new novel by Sarah Dunmore. Is it her first book?
JILL: No, she ..... three, but I think this one is her best. (write)

6 PETE: Is that your father's new car?
PAUL: Yes, it arrived last week but he ..... (drive)

7 KATE: When are Tony and Chris going to sell their house?
MICK: They ..... They're moving to London next week. (sell) **42**

40 You work for a travel agency. A customer, Jack, is interested in one of your walking holidays in the tropical rain forests of South America. You are asking him some questions beginning **Have you ever ...?**

YOU:	JACK:
1 Can you walk a long distance?	Yes, no problem.
Have you ever walked ... (walk) more than 40 kms?	Yes, often.
2 Are you healthy?	Yes, very.
..... (have) a serious illness?	No, never.
..... (break) an arm or a leg?	My leg, twice.
3 Can you swim?	Yes.
..... (travel) in a canoe?	Yes, once.
4 Do you like flying?	Not very much.
..... (fly) in a helicopter?	Yes, a few times.
5 Can you read a map?	I think so.
..... (lose) your way?	No, never.
6 Do you sleep well?	Yes, always.
..... (sleep) outside?	Yes, many times.
7 Are you afraid of heights?	No.
..... (climb) a high mountain?	Yes, once.

Now write 3 sentences saying what Jack has done, and 3 sentences saying what Jack hasn't done

Jack has done a lot of things at different times in his life.
He has (often) walked more than 40 kms, ...
but
He has never ridden an elephant or a camel, ...

☺ And what about you?
I've never walked more than 40 kms.

41 Put in **has/have been** or **has/have gone**.

1 HARRY: I saw you in Annabel's Restaurant last night
DIANA: No, it wasn't me. I've never been there.

2 SAM: Sally and Tim are on holiday, aren't they? Where ..... they .....?
SUE: To Florida, again.
SAM: How many times ..... they ..... there?
SUE: This is their third visit.

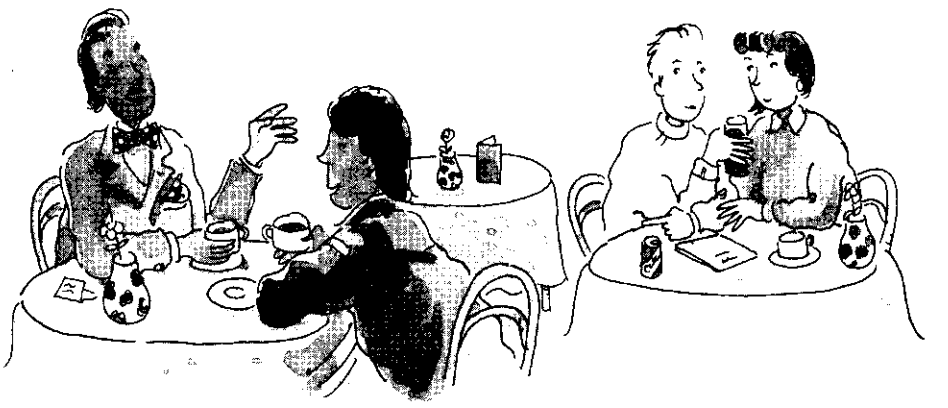
3 JOE: Can I have an apple, please?
MARY: We haven't got any. I .....n't ..... to the shops today.

4 ALAN: Where's Tony?
MARK: He's got a headache so he ..... to bed.

5 STEVE: (*on the phone*) Can I speak to Jill, please?
LYNN: She's out, I'm afraid. She ..... to the cinema this evening.
STEVE: Again? She ..... already ..... to the cinema three times this week.

42 Complete the sentences using verbs in the present perfect.

'See that man over there? I'm sure I (1) 've seen..... him on TV. Oh yes, I remember, it's David Sen – the man I'm going to see at the Festival Hall tonight. He's a wonderful piano player. He and his family (2) ..... a lot of different things in their lives. He (3) ..... all over the world and he (4) ..... many interesting people. He (5) ..... a lot of money in piano-playing competitions so he's rich now. His daughter's only 20 and she (6) ..... already ..... a very successful cookery book and she's writing another one now. That's his son, Kenny, with him. He loves motorbikes. He (7) ..... his bike all the way from Canada to Chile and he (8) ..... just ..... the story of his journey to a travel magazine. So *he'll* also be rich soon!
David Sen's wife is a musician, too. She plays the flute. They (9) .....
together many times in different countries. But they (10) ..... never ..... to our town before, so I'm going to their concert at the Festival Hall tonight.'
'You certainly know a lot about him!'



How long have you ...? (present perfect) Units 18–19

43 Complete the conversations. Make questions with **How long ...** + the present perfect simple.

1 PIPPA: Do you like London?
MARTIN: Yes, very much.
PIPPA: How long have you lived here? (live)

2 MIKE: This is a really good party, isn't it?
JEAN: Yes, great.
MIKE: ..... here? (be)

3 PETE: Does Julie enjoy her work?
LYNN: Not very much. She thinks the bank is a bit boring.
PETE: ..... there? (work)

4 TOM: Are you OK? You look a bit pale.
LIZ: I've got a headache.
TOM: ..... it? (have)

5 ALEX: Did you know David and Sheila are going to get married in the autumn?
JOHN: ..... each other? (know)

6 SARAH: Today is Tom's last day at work. He doesn't want to stop but he's 65 next month so ...
DAVID: ..... with his company? (be)
SARAH: All his working life.

44 **Since** or **for**? Put the following words and phrases into sentence 1 or sentence 2.

his birthday	~~Monday~~	more than 2 years	he left school	
~~3 hours~~	a long time	this morning	2 o'clock yesterday	
the beginning of April		Christmas	4 months	6 weeks 1992

1 Tony has worked here since ... Monday .....
....
....
....

2 John has been married for ... 3 hours .....
....
....

45 Complete the sentences with a time phrase + **ago** (e.g. **2 hours ago**) or **for** + a time phrase (e.g. **for ten minutes**).

1 You can't be hungry. You had lunch half an hour ago.
2 Jane is fed up. She's been waiting for a bus for an hour.
3 I don't live in London now. I moved to New York .....
4 I now live in New York. I've been here .....
5 Tom's grandparents died .....
6 Tims got 'flu. He's been in bed .....
7 Jane and William got married ..... and their first child was born .....
8 I like Mary's hair. She's had it in that style .....

46 Write a sentence for each situation. Use present perfect continuous (**has/have been doing**, etc.) + **for** or **since**.

1 John started his phone call twenty minutes ago and he is still talking.
John has been talking for twenty minutes.

2 Sam and I arranged to meet at the cinema at 7.00 p.m. I arrived on time but I'm still waiting for Sam to arrive.
I .....

3 Barbara and Kevin are tired. They started walking six hours ago and they're still walking.
They .....

4 You started watching TV at 9 o'clock this morning and you're still watching it.
You .....

5 I hate this weather! It started raining last week and it's still raining.
It .....

6 Laura felt sick at lunchtime today and she is still feeling sick.
Laura .....

7 Six months ago Colin and I started building our own house. We're still doing it.
We .....

8 Fred got on the Trans-European express train on June 28th. Today is 1st July and he is still travelling.
Fred .....

I have done and I did (present perfect and past simple)

Unit 20

47 Write questions. Use the present perfect or the past simple. Look at the answers before you write the questions.

1 How long / Sarah / live / in France?
How long has Sarah lived in France ? — Since 1990.

2 When / John / lose his job?
..... ? — 3 weeks ago.

3 When / the last time / you / have / a holiday?
..... ? — Last year.

4 How long / Jill / have a cat?
..... ? — Since January.

5 What time / you / finish work?
..... ? — At 9.00 p.m.

6 How long / you / watch TV / last night?
..... ? — All evening.

7 When / Chris / go out?
..... ? — Ten minutes ago.

8 How long / your father / in hospital?
..... ? — Since Monday.

48 Write complete sentences. Use the present perfect and the past simple.

1 You / be / tired / all day. What time / you / go to bed / last night?
You've been tired all day. What time did you go to bed last night?

2 Francis / leave / home / 6 o'clock this morning. He / drive / since then.
Francis left home at 6 o'clock this morning. He has been driving since then.

3 Brasilia / the capital of Brazil / since 1960. Before 1960, Rio de Janeiro / the capital.

4 Carol / move / to Oxford / in 1975. She / live / in Oxford / since 1975.

5 I / not / see / the new manager / yet. When / she / start working for the company?

6 You / speak / good French / on the telephone / yesterday. How long / you / learn / it?

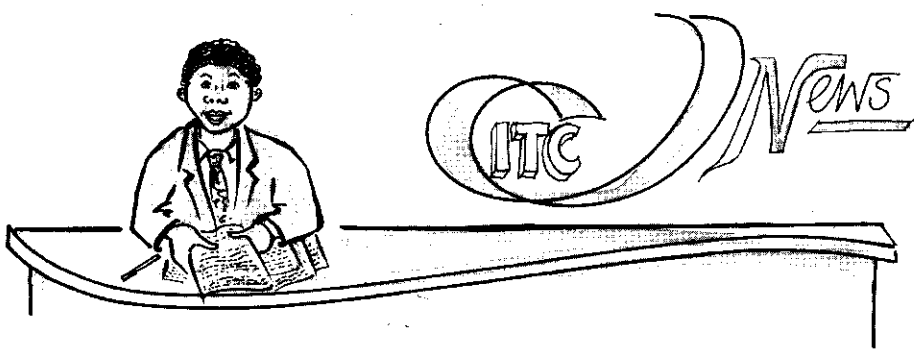
7 Paula and Laurence / be / married / since last year. They / meet / at university.

8 Peter / never / try / Japanese food. He / go Japan / last year but he / eat / hamburgers.

9 I / break my arm / six months ago. I / use / a computer for my work / since then.

10 My brother / be / a professional footballer / since 1994. But when he / be / younger he / not / like / sport very much.

49 Put the verb in the present perfect or the past simple.



Here is the six o'clock news from ITC, on Monday the 25th April.
Our reporter in Nepal (1) telephoned (telephone) us ten minutes ago and (2) said (say) that Jane Tomkins and her partner, Ann Beckett, are on top of the world today. They (3) ..... (reach) the top of Mount Everest half hour ago. Our reporter spoke to another climber on the expedition.

REPORTER: Are Jane and Ann still on the top of Mount Everest?
CLIMBER: No, they (4) ..... (start) their return journey.
REPORTER: How long (5) ..... they ..... (spend) up there?
CLIMBER: About 10 minutes. They (6) ..... (take) some photographs of each other.
REPORTER: Are they in good health?
CLIMBER: Well, they're both tired, but they're fine. But there is one problem: the weather (7) ..... (change). There is more cloud and the wind is quite strong.

Last night, Manchester United (8) ..... (win) the football league championship. The team (9) ..... (win) the championship three times now – the first time (10) ..... (be) in 1986. In their final game yesterday, Bryan Riggs (11) ..... (score) the winning goal. Riggs (12) ..... (be) with the team since he (13) ..... (leave) school.

The President of Volponia, Madame Fernoff, (14) ..... (arrive) in Britain last night. Madame Fernoff (15) ..... (be) President since 1985. She said she was very happy to be in Britain.

At yesterday's meeting of European finance ministers, Jack Delaney, the Irish Finance Minister, (16) ..... (say), 'I am going to leave my job soon. I (17) ..... (work) very hard and I want to spend more time with my family.' Mr Delaney (18) ..... (be) Irish Finance Minister for 5 years.

And the weather. We (19) ..... (have) a lot of rain over the country since the beginning of the week and unfortunately this will continue until the weekend. For your information, last week (20) ..... (be) the wettest April week for 100 years.

50 Complete the dialogues. Use the present perfect or the past simple of the verbs in brackets ( ).

1 CLARE: Have you seen (see) John?
COLIN: No, why?
CLARE: He's broken (break) his leg.
COLIN: Really? When did he do (do) that?
CLARE: Yesterday.

2 ADAM: Oh no! I ..... (lose) my car keys.
TONY: When ..... you last ..... (see) them?
ADAM: This morning when I ..... (leave) the house.

3 MARY: Alan's going to sell his car.
SIMON: Really? He only ..... (buy) it last month.
MARY: I know. He loves changing cars.
SIMON: How many cars ..... he ..... (have) in his life?
MARY: At least 20!

4 BEN: Can I look at the newspaper, please?
VAL: In a minute. I ..... (not / finish) with it yet.
BEN: You're very slow. You ..... (start) it this morning after breakfast!

5 JULIA: There was a good programme on TV last night about elephants. ..... you ..... (see) it?
SARAH: Yes, it was wonderful. ..... you ever ..... (see) a *live* elephant?
JULIA: Yes, and I ..... (touch) one, too.
SARAH: When ..... (be) that?
JULIA: Two years ago when I ..... (be) on holiday in Kenya.

6 PATRICK: Connie looks really fed up. What's the matter?
JOSIE: She ..... (fail) her driving test yesterday.
PATRICK: Not again! How many times ..... she ..... (fail)?
JOSIE: I think it's four.

Review (present, present perfect and past) Units 3–20

51 Follow the instructions for each exercise.

A Choose the right answer.

At 11 o'clock yesterday morning, John (1) was / ~~has been~~ sitting in the waiting room at the doctor's. Next to him (2) is/was a woman with a very large thumb.
(3) 'How did you do / were you doing that?' John asked.
(4) 'I hung / was hanging a picture on the wall and I (5) hit / was hitting my thumb by mistake.'
(6) 'Oh dear. How long (6) have you been / are you waiting for the doctor?'
'About an hour, and my thumb (7) is hurting / has hurt a lot.'

B Put the verb in brackets ( ) in the correct tense.

Mary usually (8) takes (take) a bus to the office but today she (9) ..... (drive) because she is late. Last night her manager (10) ..... (telephone) her and (11) ..... (ask) her to be at the office at 8.30 a.m. for an important meeting. 'I (12) ..... late (never / be) for a meeting in my life. Why (13) ..... (my mother / forget) to wake me this morning?'

C Complete the questions.

MARK: (14) What's your job?
PETE: I'm an engineer with National Telephones.
MARK: How long (15) ..... for that company?
PETE: About 9 months.
MARK: (16) ..... it?
PETE: No, not really. I preferred my old job.
MARK: What (17) ..... that?
PETE: I was a gardener.

CHRIS: (18) ..... ever ..... an accident?
ANNE: Yes, once a few years ago.
CHRIS: How (19) .....?
ANNE: I was driving too fast.
CHRIS: (20) ..... a bad accident?
ANNE: Not very bad. I broke my arm but the other driver was OK.
CHRIS: Why (21) ..... fast now?
ANNE: I'm not! This is my normal speed in a town.

TOM: Why (22) ..... at me?
RUTH: Because you've got a bit of tomato on your face.
TOM: Where (23) ..... it?
RUTH: On the right of your nose.
TOM: (24) ..... or is it still there?
RUTH: It's still there.

52 Read the letter from Chris to her friend, Jo. Chris is from San Francisco and has just had a holiday with Jo in London. Complete the sentences. Put the verb in brackets in the correct form.

Dear Jo
Well, I (1) *arrived* (arrive) *back safely two weeks ago. The flight*

5 Yes, I'm married but I ..... two children. I've got one, Tony.
6 My husband ..... a scientist. He's a salesman.

8 You're right, my son's birthday *is* in June, but next June he ..... 14, he'll

9 Yes, I'm going to buy him a new bicycle but I ..... him a new camera.

questions

96 You are asking Jack some questions. Write the full questions.

	YOU	JACK
1	(live?) Where do you live?	In the middle of the town.
2	(do?) .....?	I'm a teacher.
3	(university?) .....?	Yes, I studied physics.
4	(married?) .....?	Yes, I am.
5	(meet / your wife?) .....?	At a wedding!
6	(any children?) .....?	Yes, a daughter called Emily.
7	(Emily / to school?) .....?	No, not yet. She's only three.
8	(your wife / work?) .....?	Yes, at home. She looks after Emily.
9	(enjoy your job?) .....?	Yes, most of the time.
10	(it / a difficult job?) .....?	Sometimes, but I like the children.
11	(weeks / holiday?) .....?	Twelve weeks a year.

97 Complete these subject and object questions. Use the verb in brackets ( ).

1 A: There are some beautiful flowers on the table.
B: Who put them there? (put)

2 A: I went to the cinema last night.
B: What did you see? (see)

3 A: Oh dear! I spent a lot of money yesterday.
B: What .....? (buy)

4 A: We're all really hungry after our swim.
B: OK. Who ..... a sandwich? (want)

5 A: I'm going to explain to Meg why I can't see her again.
B: What ..... to her? (say)

6 A: Julia likes George but he doesn't really like her. Someone else does.
B: Who ..... Julia? (like)

7 A: I can hear music next door.
B: Me too. Who ..... the piano? (play)

8 A: ... and just at that moment, a man opened the window and started to climb out.
B: What ..... next? (happen)

9 A: Have you got a problem with the exercise, Maria?
B: Yes. I don't understand this word. What .....? (mean)

98 Complete the questions. Each question ends with a preposition (**to/for/at/with**, etc.).

1 A: Jane's been talking on the telephone for hours.
B: Who *'s she talking to?*

2 A: Jim has been waiting a long time.
B: Who .....?

3 A: I wrote six letters yesterday.
B: Who .....?

4 A: The new man in the Export Department is a Spanish speaker.
B: Where .....?

5 A: Sarah doesn't live on her own. She shares her apartment.
B: Who .....?

6 A: You really should read this book. It's a wonderful story.
B: What .....?

7 A: Oxford is a very famous city.
B: What .....?

8 A: We sold our car last week.
B: Who .....?

9 A: Laura has been standing and looking out of the window for a long time.
B: What .....?

99 Write questions with **which/what/how** + the word in brackets ( ).

1 A: We can catch the train if we hurry.
B: *What time does it* ..... leave? (time)

2 A: I'm learning Spanish, French and Arabic at the moment.
B: *Which language do you* ..... prefer? (language)

3 A: I'm really tired today. I went for a long walk yesterday.
B: ..... walk? (far)

4 A: I've got dark hair but my sister's is completely different.
B: ..... her hair? (colour)

5 A: Everyone thinks I'm younger than Tom because he's much taller than me.
B: ..... he? (tall)

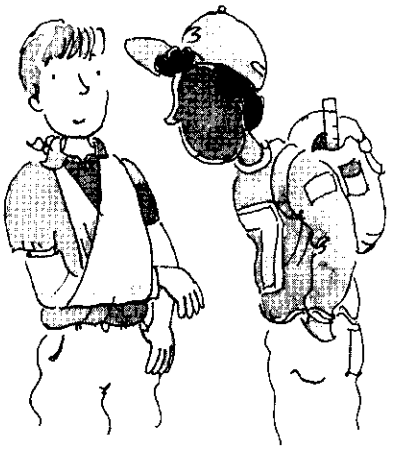
6 A: We must go. Are you ready?
B: Nearly. ..... wear – the black ones or the brown ones? (shoes)

100 Find the mistakes and correct them.

1 What time leaves the train? *What time does the train leave?*
2 Why you didn't ring me last night? .....?
3 To who are you giving that present? .....?
4 How much has spent Mary? .....?
5 Where did Jenny went for her holidays last year? .....?
6 What do you usually in the evenings? .....?
7 What did happen next? .....?
8 When was built the Taj Mahal? .....?

101 Complete the questions. Sometimes there is more than one possible question.

1 REBECCA: Did you enjoy your holiday?
DENISE: Yes thanks, it was wonderful.
REBECCA: Where .....?
DENISE: To Jamaica.
REBECCA: Who .....?
DENISE: Two friends from my office.
REBECCA: What .....?
DENISE: It was sunny every day.



2 ROBERT: What .....?
DANIEL: I've broken my arm.
ROBERT: How .....?
DANIEL: I fell off my bike.
ROBERT: ..... hurt?
DANIEL: Not now, but it did.

3 LINDA: What .....?
CLARE: I'm a teacher.
LINDA: ..... in a primary or a secondary school?
CLARE: Secondary. My pupils are aged 14 to 16.
LINDA: What .....?
CLARE: Maths and physics.
LINDA: How long .....?
CLARE: Since 1988.

Do you know where ...?

Unit 48

102 Answer these questions with **I don't know** + the word in brackets ( ).

1 Is it Sue's birthday next week?
(when) I don't know when it is.

2 Is she leaving because she's unhappy?
(why) .....

3 Are John and Julia getting married this summer?
(when) .....

4 Is that your new camera? It looks expensive. Did it cost a lot?
(how much) .....

5 Did *Ann* tell you the news about Frank?
(who) .....

6 Did John buy you a watch for your last birthday?
(what) .....

103 Write questions with **Do you know where/when/what ...**, etc.

1 You want to know the time of the first train to London tomorrow morning. Ask the person in the information office.
Do you know when the first train to London is tomorrow morning?

2 All the shops are closed today. You want to know why. Ask.
.....?

3 You want to find the Regent Hotel. You ask a stranger in the street.
.....?

4 Someone told you that John is going to leave his job. You want to know why.
.....?

5 Someone told you that Mrs Smith, your old teacher, has died. You want to know when.
.....?

104 Some words in this report are difficult to read. Ask questions to get the missing information. Use **Do you know ...**

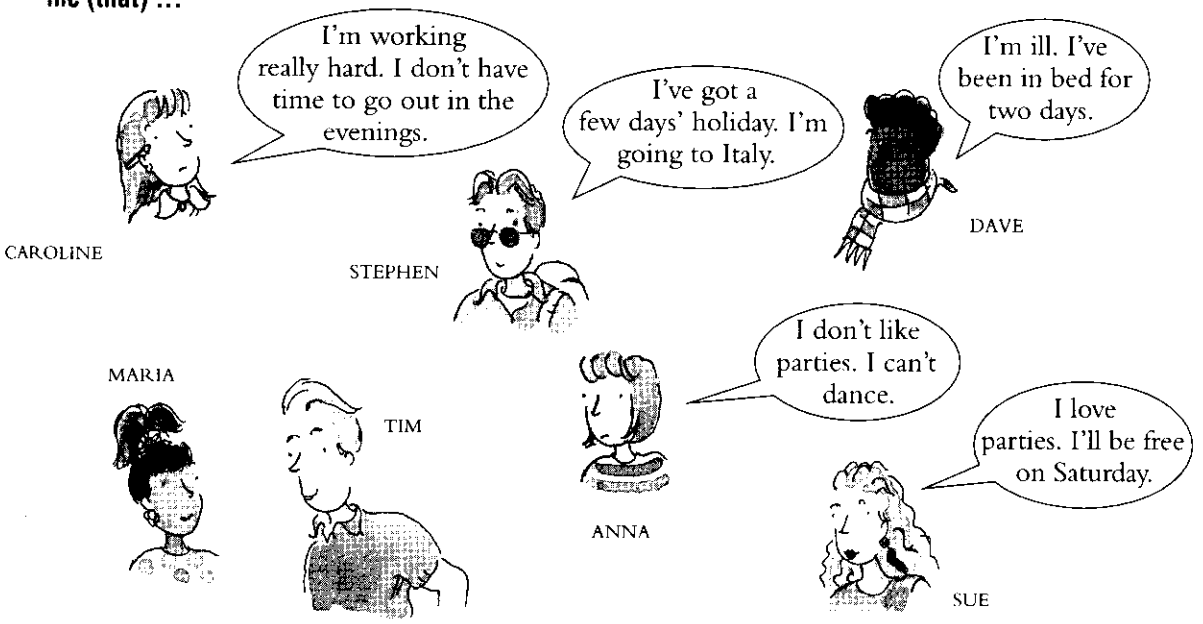
John Carter left home at (1) [illegible] yesterday morning. He was wearing a (2) [illegible] and a [illegible] He wasn't alone. (3) [illegible] was with him. First he went into a shop and bought a camera. It cost (4) [illegible] Then he went into a (5) [illegible] shop and came out carrying a long, thin package. The person with him was laughing, probably because (6) [illegible] They walked to the station and caught the fast train which was going to (7) [illegible] We know that journey usually takes (8) [illegible] but yesterday it was much slower. My officers were at Dover station waiting for the two men but they were not on the train.

1 Do you know what time he left home yesterday morning?
2 .....
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 .....
8 .....

She said that ... / He told me to ... (reported speech)

Units 49 and 52

105 Who is coming to the party on Saturday? Write sentences with **He/She said (that) ...** or **He/She told me (that) ...**

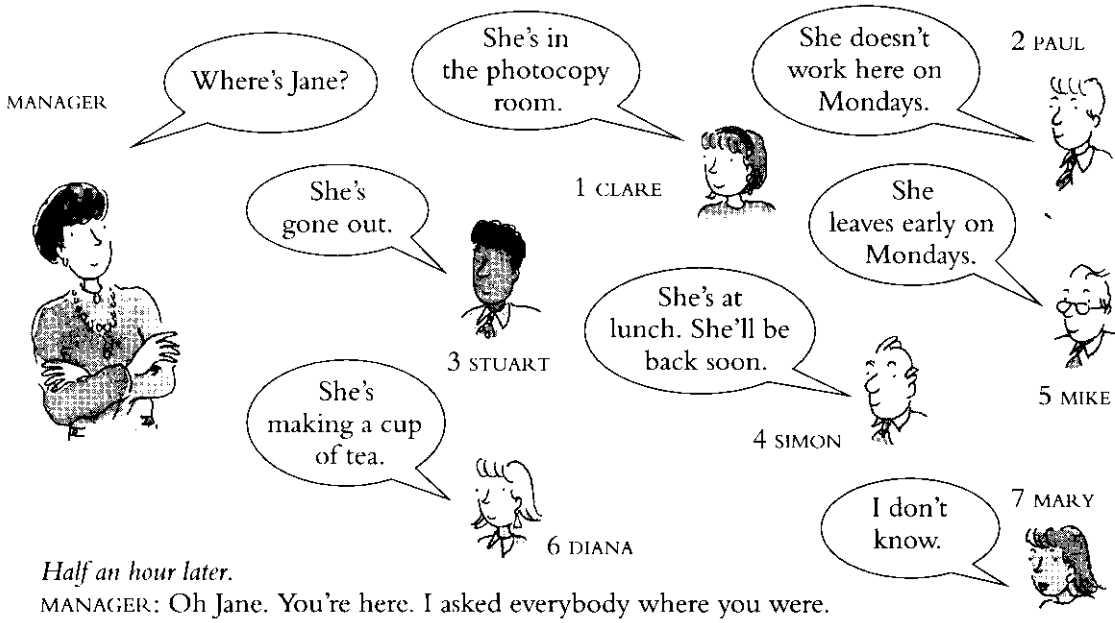


MARIA: Did you invite Caroline to our party on Saturday?
TIM: Yes, but she can't come. She said (1) she was working really hard and (2) she didn't have time to go out in the evenings.
MARIA: OK. What about Stephen?
TIM: No. He said (3) ..... and (4) .....
MARIA: Dave?
TIM: No. He said (5) ..... and (6) .....
MARIA: Anna?
TIM: No, not Anna. She said (7) ..... and (8) .....
MARIA: What about Sue?
TIM: Yes. She said (9) ..... and (10) .....
MARIA: Good. That's a start!

106 Put in **say/said** or **tell/told**.

1 What did he *tell* you to do?
2 Lena ..... that the banks were closed on Saturdays.
3 Have you ..... him your news?
4 I think she ..... she couldn't come to the party.
5 Jackie ..... to me that she wanted to see you.
6 I ..... him not to speak on the phone for too long.
7 Did Sam ..... anything about me?
8 I didn't ..... the teacher why I was late.

107 At the office. Jane's manager is looking for her. Read what these people say about her.



Half an hour later.

MANAGER: Oh Jane. You're here. I asked everybody where you were.

1 Clare said *you were in the photocopy room.*
2 Paul said .....
3 Stuart said .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 ..... and .....

Where were you? (*Finish with your own ideas!*)

JANE: I was .....

do / to do / doing

Units 50–53

108 Choose the correct form of the verb.

1 Could I *borrow* your dictionary, please?
to borrow / borrow / borrowing

2 I would like ..... the President of our country.
meet / meeting / to meet

3 Why is that car ..... outside our house?
stop / to stop / stopping

4 You don't look well. You should ..... to bed.
going / to go / go

5 Do we have ..... now? I'm enjoying myself.
to leave / leaving / leave

6 A: Shall I ..... off the TV? B: Yes, please.
turn / turning / to turn

7 Harry was ..... out of the window when he heard a loud noise.
look / to look / looking

8 We used ..... a dog but it died last year.
having / to have / have

9 A: When are you going ..... John the news? B: Tonight, I think.
tell / telling / to tell

10 I must ..... some postcards this weekend.
to write / writing / write

11 Sally says she wants ..... a nurse when she's older.
being / to be / be

12 You didn't need ..... any more eggs. We had some in the fridge.
buy / to buy / buying

109 Put the verb in the right form, using **to ...** or **-ing**.

Dear Sally

Thank you for your last letter. It was good to hear from you. My big news is that I've decided (1) to change (change) jobs. I finish (2) working (work) at Simpsons next month and start in my new company, Galt, the week after. Simpsons didn't want me (3) ..... (leave) but Galt offered me more money and more opportunities. I hope (4) ..... (be) a manager there in two years.

By the way, I forgot (5) ..... (tell) you – I'm learning (6) ..... (drive). My new company offered (7) ..... (let) me use one of their cars, which was very good of them. I had a lot of problems at first because I wanted (8) ..... (do) everything quickly. My teacher thought I was a bit dangerous on the road! He suggested (9) ..... (slow) down, and now it's getting better.

I'm having a party on the 25th and would love (10) ..... (see) you.

Perhaps you could persuade your brother (11) ..... (come) with you as well. I really enjoyed (12) ..... (dance) with him at your party.

My neighbours have promised (13) ..... (go) out for the evening, so we can play the music as loud as we want.

I must stop (14) ..... (write) now and do some work. See you on the 25th, I hope.

Love

Claire

110 Complete sentences with **advised/persuaded/let** etc. Use **to** if necessary.

1 The doctor said I should stop eating chocolate.
The doctor advised me to stop eating chocolate. (advise)

2 I learnt to drive from my brother.
My brother ..... (teach)

3 I said to David: 'Don't play with those matches.'
I ..... (tell)

4 Stuart didn't allow his young sons to play with toy guns.
Stuart ..... (let)

5 Jane didn't want to come swimming with us, but we asked her again and again and in the end she said, 'yes'.
We ..... (persuade)

6 I was surprised that you married him.
I ..... (expect)

7 My father said I had to pay back all the money I borrowed.
My father ..... (make)

111 Finish each sentence with **(to) do something** or **(for) something**. Use your own ideas.

1 Tim went upstairs to wash his hair.
2 Jim went upstairs for a book.
3 I wrote to Mary to .....
4 Jane is going to ring the airport for .....
5 Let's open the window for .....
6 Mark turned on the TV to .....
7 Kevin is going to the kitchen .....
8 You need more money .....
9 Lucy hasn't got enough time .....
10 Jill waited a long time .....

112 Which ones are right? Sometimes only one sentence is right, sometimes two are right.

1 A: Why are you going to the post office?
B: a) To get some stamps. right
b) For getting some stamps. wrong
c) For some stamps. right

2 a) Kate telephoned the station for asking about the London trains. .....
b) Kate telephoned the station to ask about the London trains. .....
c) Kate telephoned the station for information about the London trains. .....

3 a) I'm waiting for the rain stopping. .....
b) I'm waiting for the rain to stop. .....
c) I'm waiting for the rain stop. .....

4 a) We don't need much money to buy tickets. .....
b) We don't need much money for tickets. .....
c) We don't need much money for buy tickets. .....

Review (do / to do / doing)

Units 51–54, 99 and 105

113 Complete these sentences with the verbs from the box. Put them in the right form using **to ...** or **-ing**.

~~swim~~	ask	speak	meet	answer
learn	shop	look for	~~go~~	wait

1 Would you like *to go* to the new Thai restaurant for dinner?
2 Everybody enjoyed *swimming* in the lake.
3 My younger brother is interested in ..... to play tennis.
4 Why did you take my dictionary without ..... me?
5 Kathy's mother asked her not ..... on the telephone for too long.
6 James flew to San Francisco ..... his American cousins for the first time.
7 Mike left his village ..... a job in the city.
8 Pam closed the door before ..... the phone.
9 Peter wanted us ..... for him outside the bank.
10 Let's go ..... in the city centre. I need a new pair of jeans.

114 Complete the sentences. Put the verbs in brackets ( ) in the correct form.

JIM: What are you doing this weekend?
PAT: Well on Saturday we're going (1) *swimming* (swim). Would you like (2) *to come* (come) with us?
JIM: I can't swim without someone (3) ..... (hold) me. I've been thinking of (4) ..... (have) lessons.
PAT: Well, I can help you. I taught Clive (5) ..... (swim).
JIM: Did you? OK, I'll come on Saturday.

BEN: Oh dear! I'm not very good at (6) ..... (cook).
ALAN: What are you trying (7) ..... (make)?
BEN: A cheese souffle.
ALAN: Let me (8) ..... (help) you.
BEN: No, it's OK thanks. I must (9) ..... (learn).

JANE: What did you do after (10) ..... (finish) school?
ROB: I studied law. My father is a lawyer and he persuaded me (11) ..... (go) to law school.
JANE: Did you enjoy it?
ROB: Not really, because it wasn't my choice. My father made me (12) ..... (do) it. I wanted (13) ..... (be) a journalist.
JANE: So what happened?
ROB: After two years of law school I left without (14) ..... (tell) my father, and went (15) ..... (live) in France.
JANE: And now you work for a French newspaper in London.
ROB: Yes, that's right.

I/me/my/mine/myself etc.

115 Complete the sentences. Use **I/she/they** etc. and **us/him/you** etc.

1 He likes Jane but *she doesn't like him.*
2 We're looking at Mr and Mrs Warner but .....
3 She wants to talk to me but .....
4 Jo and Mary often write to you but .....
5 I want to meet him but .....
6 You can telephone us but .....
7 He visits his grandparents but .....

116 Put in **my/your/his/its** etc.

1 Did you enjoy *your* holiday?
2 I forgot ..... umbrella this morning so I got wet.
3 When are we moving to ..... new house?
4 The neighbours are angry because someone stole ..... car last night.
5 Sydney is famous for ..... opera house.
6 Oliver's got two sisters. ..... older sister is married.
7 The lion lifted ..... head and looked at us.
8 Jill had a wonderful time. It was the best holiday of ..... life.
9 My husband gave me ..... grandmother's ring when we got married.
10 I'm sorry I didn't telephone you. I lost ..... number.

117 Complete the letter. Use **I/you/he** etc. or **her/him/them** etc. or **our/your/their** etc. or **mine/his** etc.

Dear Laura

Thank you for (1) *your letter. It was good to hear from* (2) *you and to know* (3) ..... *news.*

Let (4) ..... *tell you my news. In June,* (5) ..... *sister, Sue, is getting married to John. Do you remember? I met John ten years ago, so he's an old friend of* (6) ..... (7) ..... *are getting married in the afternoon and my parents are having a big party for* (8) ..... *in the evening.* (9) ..... *am really happy for her, and for John. After the wedding they are coming to stay with* (10) ..... *because they haven't got a house yet. So we will all be one big, happy family.*

My brother, Kevin, is taking (11) ..... *final examinations next month. After that* (12) ..... *wants to get a job in a hospital. I think it will be difficult for* (13) ..... *but he really wants to be a doctor. Good luck to* (14) .....*!*

Last week I met Jane and Christina Sarton. Do you remember (15) .....*?* (16) ..... *brother was at school with us. I gave Jane your telephone number and she gave me* (17) ..... *. Perhaps we can all meet sometime soon.*

I must stop now. By the way, I found a silver pen in my room. It's not (18) ..... *. Is it* (19) .....*? I know you've got a silver one.*

My parents send (20) ..... *love to you and* (21) ..... *parents.*

Love

Wendy

118 Complete the sentences. Use **himself/themselves** etc. or **by myself / by herself** etc. or **each other**.

1 He was very surprised when he looked at himself in the mirror.
2 I don't like going to the cinema with other people. I prefer going by myself.
3 Joseph loves Christina and Christina loves Joseph. They love each other.
4 The child had no brothers or sisters, so she often had to play .....
5 My husband and I lived in the same street when we were children, so we saw ..... very often.
6 A: Are you talking to me?
B: No, I'm talking to .....!
7 Paul and Mike have known ..... for 10 years.

Continue in the same way. Use the verbs in the box.

wrote	cut	~~lived~~	understand	enjoyed	went

8 Charles lived by himself in a large house by the sea.
9 I'm afraid that the children are going to ..... on the broken glass.
10 Marie speaks only French and Jill speaks only English so they can't .....
11 She didn't go to Madrid with anyone. She .....
12 We had a great time in London together. We really .....
13 Marianne and Catherine were pen friends for a long time. They ..... to ..... every week for 5 years.

119 What's wrong? Re-write the sentences correctly. One sentence is correct.

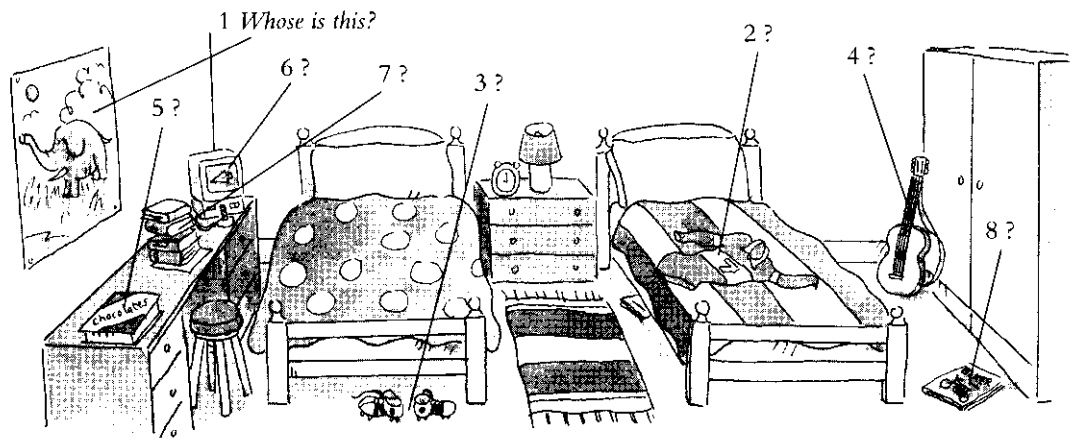
1 Is this book your? Is this book yours?
2 Meg and I have known us for five years. Meg and I have known each other for five years.
3 James gave me those books. I really like it. .....
4 Some friends of them told them the news. .....
5 Patty gave her brother a cassette and he gave she a video. .....
6 My brother and his wife are not happy together. They don't love themselves any more. .....
7 John is a good friend of me. .....
8 It's your decision, not ours. .....
9 I like this house but her windows are broken. .....
10 I know Mary but I don't know his brother. .....
11 I sometimes ask me why I work in a noisy, dirty city. .....

-'s (Ann's camera) etc.

120 Complete the sentences. Use **-'s** or **-s'** + a noun.

1 David and Sue are husband and wife. David is *Sue's husband.*
2 This car belongs to Ann. It's .....
3 The king lives in a very beautiful palace. The ..... is very beautiful.
4 I was with Elena at her house last night. I was at ..... last night.
5 All the students have put their books on the table. All ..... are on the table.
6 My sister was born on 28th June. The 28th June is .....
7 Mrs Penn makes delicious cakes. ..... are delicious.
8 My grandparents have a house next door to us. My ..... is next door to ours.
9 Mr and Mrs Smith have a daughter, Chris. Mr and Mrs Smith are .....

121 This is Mike and Alan's room. Whose are the objects in the room – Mike's or Alan's?



Mike likes: football, motorbikes, chocolate, wild animals.
Alan likes: reading, playing the guitar, computer games, running.

1 *The elephant poster is Mike's.*
2 .....
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 .....
8 .....

122 Complete the sentences. Use **-'s / -s' / the ... of ....**

1 What's *the name of this street?* (the name / this street)
2 When's *Alice's birthday?* (the birthday / Alice)
3 Which is .....? (the favourite team / John)
4 When's .....? (the end / the programme)
5 When's .....? (the anniversary party / your parents)
6 How big are .....? (the windows / the house)
7 What's .....? (the telephone number / the station)
8 Do you know .....? (the daughter / Mr Turner)
9 Did you go to .....? (the wedding / your aunt)

a/some; countable/uncountable

Units 64–67

123 Write the opposites. Use **a** or **an**.

1 a big house
a small house
2 a full glass
.....
3 an easy question
.....
4 a new book
.....
5 a cold day
.....
6 an expensive hotel
.....
7 an old man
.....
8 a light bag
.....

124 Correct the spelling of these plurals.

1 ~~watchs~~ watches
2 knifes .....
3 tomatos .....
4 monkies .....
5 babys .....

Write the correct plural.

6 ~~foots~~ feet
7 childs .....
8 tooths .....
9 womans .....
10 sheeps .....

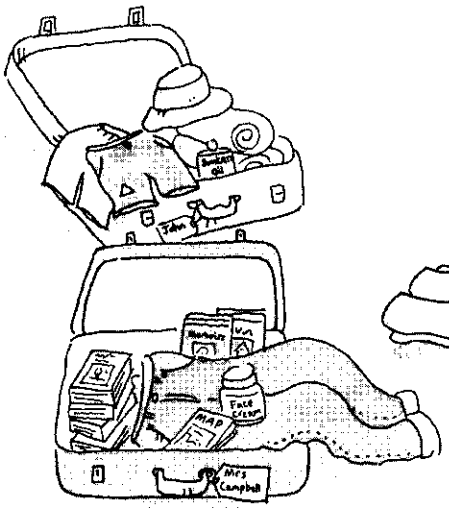
125 Complete the sentences. Put in **a/an/some** if necessary + words from the box.

beautiful weather	bad news	fruit	~~long hair~~	information	
work	perfume	paper	new socks	new job	envelope

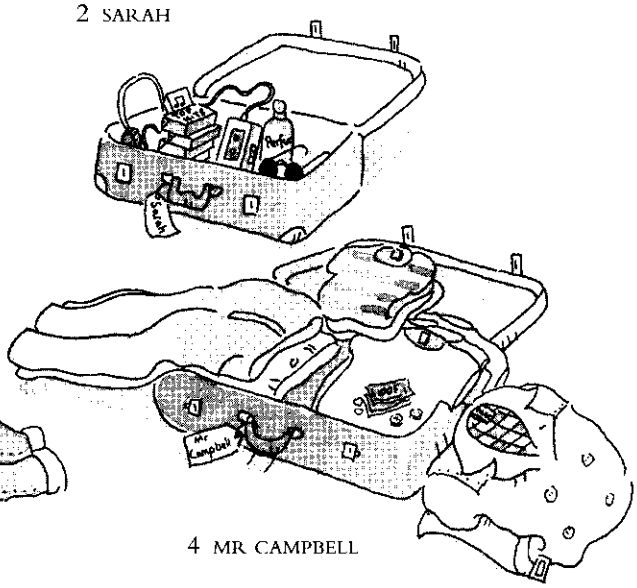
1 Mary's got long hair which comes half-way down her back.
2 There's ..... about English courses in this book. It's quite useful.
3 I've got a card for Ian's birthday but I haven't got ..... to put it in.
4 My daughter bought me ..... for my birthday. It smells lovely.
5 I don't usually buy ....., but I did this morning. There was an interesting story in it.
6 A: Why is Jane crying? B: She's just had .....
7 Oh dear! Look at this hole! I need .....
8 It's ..... today, isn't it? Let's go swimming.
9 I'm sure you've all got ..... to do, so please be quiet and do it!
10 Julia is really happy. She's got ..... in a multi-national company. It's a big change from her old one.
11 Please eat ..... I bought a lot in the market today.

126 The Campbell family are packing their suitcases for their summer holiday. Here are some things they are taking with them.

1 JOHN



2 SARAH



3 MRS CAMPBELL

4 MR CAMPBELL

Complete the sentences. Use **a(n) / some / a (two) pair(s) of ...** for each person.

1 John is taking
two pairs of shorts
a hat
some towels
some suntan oil

2 Sarah is taking
.....
.....
.....
.....

3 Mrs Campbell is taking
.....
.....
.....
.....

4 Mr Campbell is taking
.....
.....
.....
.....

☺ And you? Next month, you are going on holiday for three weeks to Australia (or the mountains of Switzerland, or Florida). Write six things that you are going to take with you.

I'm going to take
1 .....
2 .....
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....

a/an and the

Units 68–72

127 Put in **a/an** or **the**.

1 William wrote a letter to his bank yesterday but he forgot to post it.
This morning, he saw the letter on the kitchen table.
2 ..... first bus in the morning leaves at 5.30 a.m.
3 When Eva White was younger she wanted to be ..... musician. Now many people think she is ..... best trumpet-player in the world.
4 I've got ..... idea. Let's go to ..... new Greek restaurant in Main Street tonight.
5 Julia arrived at ..... station at 7 o'clock and took ..... taxi to ..... city centre.
6 We usually eat our meals in ..... kitchen. But if we have ..... guest, we eat in ..... dining room.
7 Bern is ..... capital of Switzerland. It's ..... small city with about 133,000 inhabitants.
8 My office is on ..... third floor of ..... old building.
9 Martin lives in ..... large town in ..... middle of Germany but he wants to live in ..... country. He has got ..... dog and he would like to take ..... dog for long walks.
10 Pat watched ..... science fiction movie on TV last night. ..... beginning of ..... film was fantastic but ..... end was terrible.
11 I've known my husband, Sam, since I was six. We lived in ..... same street when we were children. Sam had ..... older brother, Frank. I thought he was ..... most handsome boy in the world!
12 A: Excuse me, where's ..... nearest bookshop?
B: It's at ..... end of this street, on ..... left. There's ..... bus-stop in front of it.

128 Read the following story. There is a word missing in some lines. Put in **a(n)** or **the** where necessary. Some of the lines are right.

Last night, moon was shining brightly. Clare's train	(1) the moon
arrived at the station and she got off. She went up	(2) right
to station manager and asked 'Do you know if there	(3) .....
is Italian restaurant near here?' 'Yes, it's very	(4) .....
near, just about 200 metres on left, opposite	(5) .....
Information Centre.' 'Thank you,' said Clare and	(6) .....
she started walking. She found restaurant and went	(7) .....
inside. There was woman playing the piano, and	(8) .....
there, in the corner of the room next to kitchen, was	(9) .....
Ron Allen – just man she wanted to see. He was	(10) .....
eating dinner, but when he saw Clare he stopped.	(11) .....
He thought she looked exactly same – beautiful and	(12) .....
calm. 'Have you got papers?' he asked. 'No, I haven't.	(13) .....
I've given them to police,' she replied. 'I hope they	(14) .....
will arrest you and send you to prison.' When he heard	(15) .....
her words, Ron jumped up, took knife from the table	(16) .....
and ran out. But outside ...	

129 Complete the sentences with the words in brackets ( ). Use **the** where necessary.

1 Martin enjoys listening to *music* but he doesn't really like *the music* that his son plays on his guitar. (music)
2 ..... is one of my favourite sports. (football)
3 Joe wasn't interested in ..... when he was at school but he's just read a book about ..... of the South American Indians and he really enjoyed it. (history)
4 I must show you ..... of our holiday in Ireland. Pat's really very good at taking ..... (photos)
5 ..... opposite my house blew down in the wind last night. I don't think it's a good idea to have ..... near houses. (trees)
6 Sarah loves ..... When she visits foreign countries, she always goes to local restaurants and tries ..... which is typical of that region. (food)
7 A: What's good on the menu today?
B: ..... is excellent.
A: I'm afraid I don't eat ..... (chicken)
8 David spends a lot of time travelling on business. He enjoys staying in ..... (hotels)
9 A: Did Chloe return ..... she borrowed from you last week?
B: Yes. I told her, 'I need it back. ..... doesn't grow on trees!' (money)

130

A Here is some information about a famous river. Put in **the** where necessary.

(1) *The* Amazon is in (2) ..... South America. It begins near (3) ..... west of the continent, 160 kms from (4) ..... Pacific Ocean. It starts in (5) ..... Andes in (6) ..... Peru and then it flows through (7) ..... Brazil and out into (8) ..... Atlantic.

B Now read about London. Put in **the** where necessary before the names of the famous places.

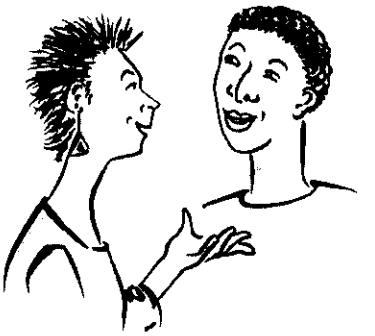
Most people want to see where the Queen lives when they visit (9) ..... London, so (10) ..... Buckingham Palace is very popular. But I think the best thing to do is to take a boat trip on (11) ..... River Thames to see all the famous buildings. You can get on the boat at (12) ..... Westminster Bridge, near (13) ..... Houses of Parliament. If you go down the river to (14) ..... Tower of London, you will pass (15) ..... St Paul's Cathedral on the way. This is a very old and beautiful church, and my favourite building.
As a change from sightseeing, you could go shopping along (16) ..... Oxford Street, or maybe if you like animals, go to (17) ..... London Zoo.
There's a lot to do and see in the capital. Come and see!

☺ And in your country?

What's the capital city? .....
Name one important street in your capital. .....
What's the most famous building? .....
What's your favourite building? .....
What's the name of the building that your government works in? .....

some and any

131 Put in **some** or **any**.



DAN: Let's go for a picnic by the river tomorrow.
RUTH: OK. We'll make (1) some sandwiches. What do we need?
DAN: We haven't got (2) ..... bread. Can you buy (3) .....?
RUTH: Yes, sure. What about butter?
DAN: We've got (4) ..... I'll buy (5) ..... cheese.
RUTH: OK, and is there (6) ..... orange juice in the fridge?
DAN: No, I'll get (7) .....
RUTH: Good. Do we need (8) ..... apples or cherries?
DAN: Just (9) ..... apples.
RUTH: Oh dear! I haven't got (10) ..... money to buy the bread!
DAN: Don't worry. I'll lend you (11) .....

132 Complete these sentences. Use **some** or **any** + a suitable noun.

1 Leo has gone to the bank to get some money.
2 Can I have ..... in my tea? I don't like it black.
3 I'd like ..... about hotels in London, please.
4 I want to light the barbecue but I haven't got .....
5 Clare is not very happy with her maths exam. She knows she made .....
6 Can I borrow .....? I need to wash my hair.
7 Sorry, but everyone has to sit on the floor. We haven't got ..... yet.
8 There wasn't ..... in my village last winter so we couldn't go skiing.
9 Can I have ..... on my bread? I prefer strawberry if you have it.

133 Put in **somebody** (or **someone**) / **something** / **anybody** (or **anyone**) / **anything**.

1 I feel a bit sick. I think I've eaten something bad.
2 Did ..... telephone me last night?
3 A: What's the matter? B: I think there's ..... in the garden.
4 A: What's wrong? B: I've put ..... in my coffee, and it wasn't sugar!
5 Please don't tell ..... about the letter. It's a secret.
6 You look bored. Would you like ..... to do?
7 Has ..... seen my bicycle? It's not in the garage.
8 There isn't ..... to watch on TV tonight. Let's go out.
9 ..... dropped a £10 note in the street outside my house yesterday.
10 I don't think I've learnt ..... from his lecture.

some/any/no/none

134 Re-write these sentences. Use **any** or **no**.

1 There isn't any milk in the fridge. There's no milk in the fridge.
2 We had no electricity last night. We didn't have any electricity last night.
3 I haven't got any grandparents. .....
4 There's no time to visit the museums. .....
5 We didn't have any rain in July last year. .....
6 There are no clouds in the sky today. .....
7 There was no sugar in my tea. .....
8 Tim hasn't got any books in his house. .....

135 Right or wrong? Correct the underlined word where necessary. Use **some/any/no/none**. Three sentences are right.

1 Mary hasn't got some stamps in her purse. any
2 There aren't no easy questions. .....
3 A: How many books did you read on holiday? B: None. .....
4 Would you like some ice-cream? .....
5 Please don't offer me any chocolates. I don't want none. .....
6 I didn't give him no money. .....
7 Have you written any postcards yet? .....
8 There are any biscuits in the tin. We must buy some. .....
9 Can I have any potatoes, please? .....

136 Complete the conversation between Jenny and her friend, Martin. Use **some/any/no/none**.

JENNY: Hi, Martin. How are you?
MARTIN: Fine, but busy. We've got (1) some exams next week – remember?
JENNY: I know. How much work did you do last night?
MARTIN: (2) ....., I went to the cinema. What about you?
JENNY: I had (3) ..... time last night. It was my sister's birthday so we all went out for dinner.
MARTIN: Have you done (4) ..... work this morning?
JENNY: (5) ....., but not a lot. Anyway, I rang to ask you something. Do you know where my physics book is?
MARTIN: I've got (6) ..... idea, but you can borrow mine if you want.
JENNY: Thanks.
MARTIN: Let's meet outside Natbank in the High Street this lunchtime. I need to get (7) ..... money and I'll bring my physics book for you.
JENNY: Good idea. I'm very worried about the physics exam. Have you got (8) ..... old exam papers? I'd really like to look at them.
MARTIN: I haven't got (9) ..... but my brother's got (10) ..... from 1995. I'll bring them with me at lunchtime.
JENNY: Wonderful! See you at 12.30. OK?

somebody/anything/nowhere etc.

137 Put in **anybody (anyone) / anything / nobody (no-one) / nothing**.

1 There was a thunderstorm during the night but I heard ..nothing..
2 There isn't ..... I like on the menu.
3 Fred isn't a nice person. ..... likes him.
4 I can't hear ..... Can you turn the radio up?
5 Sheila's lonely in London because she doesn't know .....
6 What's that in your hand? .....
7 I haven't bought ..... for Sarah's birthday.
8 ..... can help you. You must do it yourself.
9 A: What are you doing tonight? B: .....
10 Ken was in hospital for two days but ..... went to see him.
11 There wasn't ..... in the cinema. It was completely empty.

138 Put in **somebody/anything/nowhere** etc.

Dear Phil

I've been here for two months and I don't like this place. I haven't met (1) anybody ..... *interesting. Also, it's very quiet in the evenings. All the shops and restaurants close early and the streets are empty. There's* (2) ..... *to go and there is* (3) ..... *good on TV.*

Then yesterday (4) ..... *told me about a sports club* (5) ..... *near my house. So I decided to try it. I found it – it's only ten minutes from my house and it's great. There's weight-training, tennis, a swimming pool, and the people there are very friendly.* (6) ..... *tells you what to do – you can choose for yourself. In the middle of the evening,* (7) ..... *said, 'Hello, I'm Tony. Are you doing* (8) ..... *later this evening? Would you like to go for* (9) ..... *to eat?' I said, 'Yes, I'd love to.'*

We had delicious pizzas and that night I thought to myself, 'This town is getting better! I haven't been (10) ..... *for two months and now I've been to two new places in one evening and made a friend.'*

All the best

Geoffrey

139 Complete the sentences. Use **somebody/anything/nowhere** etc. + **to ...** (e.g. **to go / to stay / to eat**).

SUE: I'm hungry.
DAD: Would you like (1) something to eat?
SUE: Yes, please.

FRED: I'm bored. I've got (2) .....
MUM: Go and play tennis.
FRED: All my friends are on holiday so I haven't got (3) ..... with.

KEN: Let's have lunch in this restaurant.
MEG: It looks very busy. Is there (4) .....?
KEN: Yes, there are two seats over there.

LIZ: We're going to Rome in September.
TIM: Wonderful.
LIZ: Yes, but we've got a problem. We haven't got (5) ..... yet.
TIM: Have you tried The Plaza Hotel? They usually have free rooms.

PAM: I'm going to a really important party at the weekend and I need (6) .....
CAROL: You can borrow my new black dress if you want.

TANYA: Jerry, go and talk to Annie. She's in the kitchen.
JERRY: I haven't got (7) .....
TANYA: Of course you have! You always have lots to say. Go and talk about food or sport.

every and all

Unit 79

140 Complete the sentences with **every** + the correct form of the verb.

1 There are no losers in our competition. Every child wins (win) a prize.
2 When I was at school, ... teacher ..... (be) female.
3 ..... mountain in the Himalayas ..... (be) over 3,000 metres.
4 ..... car in our showroom ..... (have) got a sun-roof, radio-cassette and electric windows.
5 I loved going to my grandparents' house when they were alive. ..... room ..... (be) filled with beautiful furniture.

141 Complete the sentences with **every/all** + the word in brackets ( ).

(morning)
1 It was raining yesterday, so I wrote letters all morning.
2 ..... I catch the number 91 bus to the supermarket.
3 Jane waited ..... for the electrician to arrive. He came at 2.30 p.m.

(summer)
4 When I was a child, my family and I went to the same place for holidays .....
5 This year the weather has been terrible. I don't think we've seen the sun .....
6 David has got exams in the autumn so he'll have to study .....

(night)
7 ..... last week Kate had the same dream.
8 My neighbours had a party on Saturday. The noise was terrible and I was awake .....
9 A: Why are you so tired this morning? B: I didn't go to bed. I worked .....

(day)
10 I want to keep fit so I try to go jogging .....
11 I'm really hungry. I haven't eaten .....
12 Jack doesn't go to the office ..... Some days he works at home.

142 Put in **everybody** (or **everyone**) / **everywhere** / **everything** + a verb.

1 A: These shirts are expensive.
B: Everything is expensive in this shop.
2 A: Why are so many people wearing black?
B: Because it's fashionable. ..... wearing black this year.
3 A: Do you always watch ice-hockey on TV?
B: Yes, ... in my family ..... it. We love it.
4 A: Did you enjoy your day in London?
B: Yes, very much, but ..... really busy because it was school holiday time.
5 A: My grandfather says that family life was better when he was young.
B: Yes, a lot of old people think that ..... better in the past.
6 A: Things in our country seem to be changing quickly at the moment.
B: Well, it's not only our country. ..... changing.

all/most/some/any/no/none

Unit 80

143 Complete the sentences. Use the word in brackets ( ). Sometimes you need **of** (**some of** / **none of** etc.).

1 My children were quiet all the time I was at the dentist. (all)
2 ..... the passengers got off the bus in the city centre. (most)
3 ..... these books are not yours. You must take them back to the library. (some)
4 I haven't read ..... books by Agatha Christie. (any)
5 ..... these papers must leave this room. They're secret. (none)
6 I think ..... children like ice-cream, don't they? (all)
7 You can buy ..... the things you want in our local supermarket. (most)
8 ..... sportsmen and women receive a lot of money. (some)
9 ..... Jack's friends came to see him when he was ill. (none)
10 When my father was young, there were ..... cinemas in the town. (no)
11 Linda has got some strange friends. I don't really like ..... them. (any)
12 My grandfather lived in the same house ..... his life. (all)

144 Write sentences. Use **all/most/some/none**.

Richard is 40 years old. He's a manager in a large multi-national company. He and the people who work in his company answered some questions about their health.

	Yes
Do you take regular exercise?	63%
Do you walk to work?	25%
Have you got a car?	100%
Do you use your car every day?	80%

1 Most of Richard's colleagues take regular exercise.
2 .....
3 .....
4 .....

Lisa is 16 years old and she's a high school student. Read the answers that she and her friends gave to some different questions.

	Yes
Do you go to the cinema every month?	37%
Do you play some kind of sport?	100%
Do you study every night?	0%
Do you enjoy dancing?	67%

5 .....
6 .....
7 .....
8 .....

145 Write answers to these questions. Choose from **all/most/some/none** + **of it / of them**.

1 How many exercises in this book have you done? Some of them.
2 How much of your work/study do you enjoy? .....
3 How many of the people in your street do you know? .....
4 How many houses in your street have got gardens? .....
5 How many families living near you have got young children? .....
6 How much of today's newspaper have you read? .....
7 How much of this exercise do you think you've done correctly? .....

both/either/neither

Unit 81

146 Put in **both/either/neither**. Use **of** where necessary.

1 A: Do you like pop music or jazz.
B: I don't like either of them. I prefer classical music.

2 A: Jill looks tired.
B: Yes, both her children are in bed ill.

3 A: Where would you like to go for your holidays this year? Greece or Spain?
B: ..... is fine with me. I like them both.

4 A: Which question did you answer, number 1 or number 3?
B: ..... I answered number 4.

5 A: Why's Jane in hospital?
B: She had an accident yesterday and broke ..... her legs.

6 A: Would you like potatoes or rice with your chicken?
B: ....., please! I'm really hungry.

7 A: I enjoyed both those films.
B: Did you? I didn't like ..... them.

8 A: Did you know Jimmy or John when you were younger?
B: They lived in the same street as me so I knew ..... them.

9 A: Hurry up! We're going to be late. What's the problem?
B: ..... these shirts is the right colour. I need a blue one.

10 A: Have you read the latest two postcards from Mary in the States?
B: No, I haven't read ..... them, yet.

147 Write sentences about yourself and one of your friends. Think of some things which are similar in your lives. Use **Both of us / Neither of us ....**

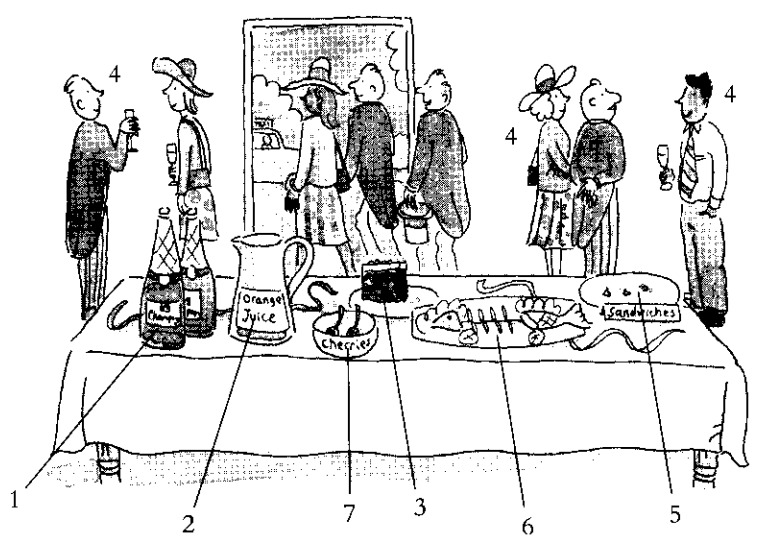
1 Both of us live in apartments.
2 Neither of us has (got) a dog.
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 .....
8 .....

a lot / much / many; (a) little / (a) few

Units 82–83

148 Look at the picture and see what is left after the wedding party is finished. Write sentences. Use: **There aren't many ... / There isn't much ... / There isn't/aren't any ....**

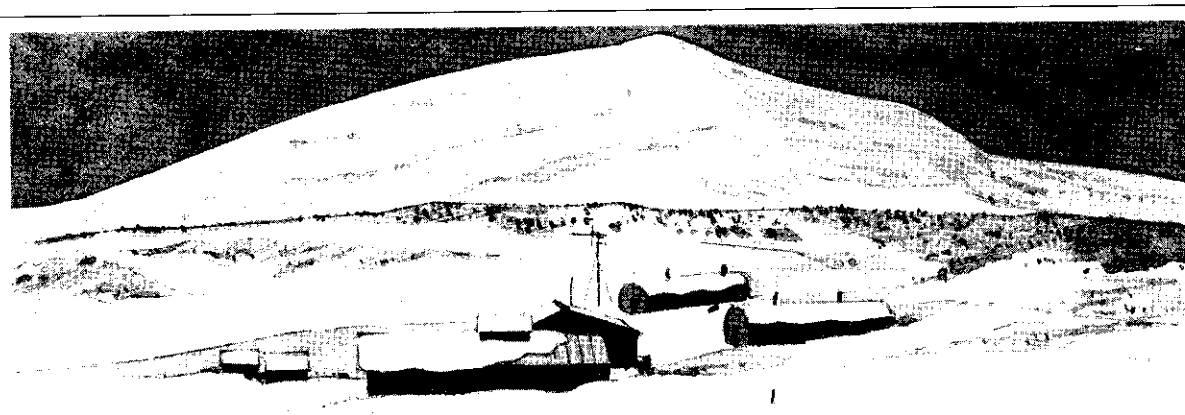
1 There isn't much champagne.
2 .....
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 .....



149 Liz is asking you some questions. Write questions with **How much/many ...?** Then write your own answers. Use **a lot / not (very) much / not (very) many / a few / a little / none**.

1 LIZ: (books / be / on your table?) How many books are there on your table?
YOU: Not many.
2 LIZ: (milk / you / like / in your coffee?) .....?
YOU: .....
3 LIZ: (cars / you / see / out of the window?) .....?
YOU: .....
4 LIZ: (money / you / spend / in one month?) .....?
YOU: .....
5 LIZ: (good friends / you / have?) .....?
YOU: .....
6 LIZ: (football / you / play?) .....?
YOU: .....
7 LIZ: (pairs of socks / you / have?) .....?
YOU: .....
8 LIZ: (fruit / you / eat / every day?) .....?
YOU: .....
9 LIZ: (water / you / drink / every day?) .....?
YOU: .....

150 Complete the text about Antarctica. Put in **little / a little, few / a few.**

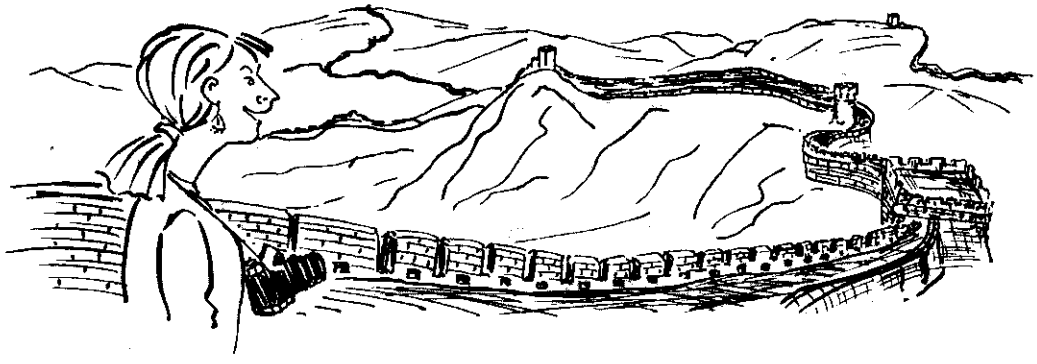


Antarctica is a snow-covered continent. The average temperature at the South Pole is –51°C. (1) Few plants or animals can live on the land – it is too cold for them. The animal life is found on and in the sea. There are (2) ..... scientists from different countries who live and work on special bases in Antarctica. On midsummer's day (December 22nd) there is daylight for 24 hours and so during this period (3) ..... tourist ships and planes come to see this strange land. But in the winter there is (4) ..... daylight for months. It must be a terrible place during the winter. The snow is always there – winter and summer – but in fact (5) ..... snow falls in the year (an average of 12 – 20 cm). People say that it can be a beautiful place. At first, it appears frightening but after (6) ..... time, some people fall in love with it.

old, nice etc. (adjectives); **quickly, badly** etc. (adverbs)

151 Complete the story about Jane's visit to China. Use the adjectives from the box + a suitable noun.

delicious	~~long~~	famous	old	big	difficult	friendly	hot	busy



Yesterday, Jane Greenwood flew back to London from China. It was a very (1) long flight – 20 hours – and she feels tired today.

She was on holiday in China. She stayed in an (2) ..... Three hundred years ago an emperor built it. The only problem was that there was no (3) ..... in the rooms so everybody had cold showers. She visited many (4) ....., for example, The Great Wall of China. She ate some (5) ..... Her favourite was egg fried rice. She met a lot of very (6) ..... Jane can't speak Chinese so they spoke to her in English. She tried a few words in Chinese but people said it is a (7) ..... to learn.

A lot of things in China surprised her. For example, the (8) ..... There were hundreds and hundreds of bicycles on the roads all day and all night. There was never a quiet moment.

Jane wants to go back to China next year. She knows it is a (9) ..... and she only saw a small part of it.

152 Complete the sentences with an adjective, an adverb or a noun.

1 John is sometimes a dangerous driver. I think he drives dangerously when he's in a hurry.
2 Pam's old car was slow but her new one is very fast.
3 James looked ..... when his team won the game.
4 It rained ..... all day yesterday and the ground was very wet.
5 Mmmmm, what a wonderful ..... from the kitchen. What are you cooking? I'm sure it's going to taste .....
6 I think Mrs Burns is a good ..... She taught my children .....
7 David hasn't got a lot of money so when he goes shopping he always looks ..... at the prices.
8 My parents were hard ..... They worked ..... all their lives.
9 Jackie did ..... in his test and had to take it again.
10 I spoke to Peter on the telephone this morning. He sounded really ..... Someone stole his car yesterday.

153 Complete the conversation with **well** or **good**.

LAURA: You don't look very (1) well. Are you ill?
DIANA: No, I'm just a bit tired.
LAURA: Did you enjoy the party last night?
DIANA: Yes, it was very (2) ..... Did you?
LAURA: Yes, very much. John plays the piano really (3) ....., doesn't he?
DIANA: Mmmm. I didn't know he was (4) ..... at the piano.
LAURA: His sister's a (5) ..... player too.
DIANA: Was she there last night?
LAURA: No, she wasn't feeling (6) ....., so she didn't come. I think she's got a bad cold.
DIANA: I don't remember her very (7) ..... Was she at school with us?
LAURA: Yes, but she wasn't in the same class.
DIANA: You've got a (8) ..... memory!

older/oldest (comparatives and superlatives)

Units 86–89

154 Write sentences with **not as ... as** and the comparative (**older / more difficult** etc.).

1 (Mexico City / London / expensive / crowded)
Mexico City isn't as expensive as London but it is more crowded.

2 (city life / village life / friendly / exciting)
.....

3 (motorways / country roads / interesting / fast)
.....

4 (travelling by plane / travelling by bus / cheap / comfortable)
.....

5 (Egypt / Iceland / green / warm)
.....

6 (bicycles / cars / comfortable / easy to park)
.....

155 Only two of these comparative sentences are correct. Correct the mistakes where necessary.

1 He got up more early than she did. He got up earlier than she did.
2 My computer is moderner than yours. .....
3 Jack is a more good player than me. .....
4 It's a bit hotter today. .....
5 Is it more interesting as his last book? .....
6 He paid less than you for the ticket. .....
7 My mother is the same age like my father. .....
8 Ann's headache is badder today. .....
9 She lives much more far away now. .....

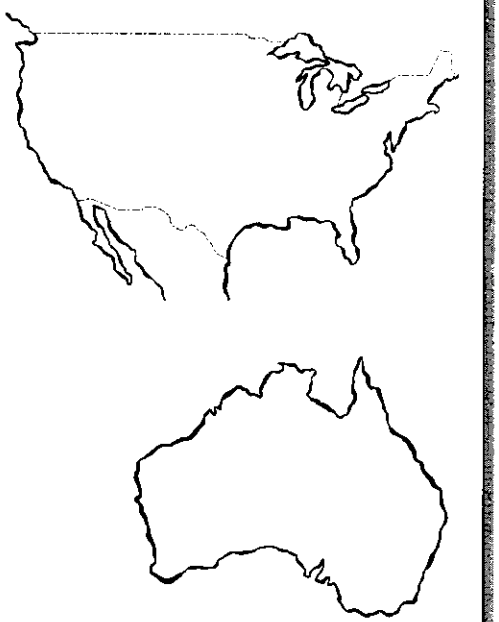
156 Read the following comparison between the USA and Australia. Fill in the gaps with one word only.

The USA has a much (1) bigger population (2) ..... Australia, and American cities are (3) ..... crowded than Australian ones.

There are not (4) ..... many mountains in Australia (5) ..... in the USA. Both countries have deserts and beautiful beaches. But America has many (6) ..... rivers than Australia.

The northern and central parts of the USA have much (7) ..... snow in winter than anywhere in Australia and generally these two areas have a (8) ..... winter than Australia does. Australia is in the southern hemisphere and doesn't have its winter at the same time (9) ..... countries in the northern hemisphere.

Most people in these countries speak the same language (10) ..... each other – English – but their accents are very different. Some people say that the Americans are warmer and (11) ..... friendly (12) ..... the Australians but I don't see any difference.



☺ Now you write some sentences comparing your country with another country that you know. Use the paragraph about the USA and Australia to help you. Write about:

- the geography (rivers, mountains, cities, etc.)
- the weather (hot, wet, dry, cold, etc.)
- the people (language, character, etc.)

.....

.....

.....

157 Comparing now and then. Albert is thinking about life today and life 40 years ago. Complete his sentences. Use **... than** or **not as ... as**.

1 (cars / fast) Cars are faster than they were.
2 (children / more things) Children have got more things than they had.
3 (people / not work / hard) People don't work as hard as they did.
4 (life / expensive) .....
5 (people / not / friendly) .....
6 (films / violent) .....
7 (people / live / long) .....
8 (house / good) .....
9 (families / not big) .....
10 (children / freedom) .....
11 (people / eat / good food) .....

158 Terry is asking you some questions about your life.
Write his questions. Use the superlative + the present perfect (e.g. **the most beautiful ... you've ever seen**).
Answer the questions in your own words.

1 TERRY: (What / good / holiday / you have?)
What's the best holiday you've had?
YOU: My holiday in Greece last year.

2 TERRY: (Who / interesting person / you / meet?)
.....?
YOU: .....

3 TERRY: (What / frightening experience / you / have?)
.....?
YOU: .....

4 TERRY: (What / bad film / you / see?)
.....?
YOU: .....

5 TERRY: (What / expensive thing / you / buy?)
.....?
YOU: .....

6 TERRY: (What / unusual food / you / eat?)
.....?
YOU: .....

7 TERRY: (Which / large city / you / go to?)
.....?
YOU: .....

8 TERRY: (What / useful present / you / receive?)
.....?
YOU: .....

enough and too

Units 90–91

159 Complete the sentences. Use **enough** + one of the words from the box.

people	~~good~~	fit	~~money~~	plates	sweet	information	study

1 Have you got enough money to pay for all these things?
2 My English is not good enough for an interpreter's job.
3 We had 12 people for dinner last night but we didn't have ..... !
4 Jane didn't pass her examination because she didn't .....
5 The party on Saturday was very quiet. There weren't ..... there.
6 Is your tea ....., or would you like some more sugar?
7 I can't give you an answer because I haven't got .....
8 William couldn't run more than 200 metres because he wasn't .....

Now use **enough** + one of the words from the box + **to** (**do**, **eat**, **drive**, etc.).

money	~~old~~	well	time	sharp	warm

9 Mary is 14 years old. She isn't *old enough to drive* a car.
10 I can't use this knife. It's not ..... the meat.
11 Oh dear! I haven't got ..... Pete a birthday present. Can you lend me some?
12 You should stay in bed. You don't look ..... to Tina's party.
13 That was a horrible test. Did you have ..... all the questions?
14 It's only 13 degrees. It's not ..... in the garden.

160 Complete the sentences. Use **too** / **too much** / **too many**.

1 Aunt Mary didn't buy the dress because it *was too* expensive.
2 Carl felt ill last night because he *had (or ate) too many* chocolates.
3 Jim doesn't use his bicycle in town because ..... dangerous.
4 I didn't enjoy shopping in the market because there ..... people.
5 We don't usually go to the beach at midday because it ..... hot.
6 And he didn't sleep very well because he ..... coffee.
7 I can't see anything because ..... dark.
8 Ann doesn't like swimming in the sea because ..... cold.

161 Peter lives in an old city which is very popular with tourists. He doesn't like it. Here are some of his reasons:

1 a lot of cars
2 very narrow streets
3 only 3 cinemas
4 a lot of noise and dirt
5 the parks are very small
6 very few things to do after work
7 a lot of tourists

Complete Peter's sentences. Use **too** or **enough**.

1 *There are too many cars.*
2 *The streets are not wide enough.* or *The streets are too narrow.*
3 There .....
4 There .....
5 The .....
6 There .....
7 There .....

☺ What about the place where you live? Are there some things you don't like? Use **too** and **enough** to write about your city / town / village.

.....

.....

162 When are you allowed to do certain things?

In Britain, at the age of:

5 – You start primary school.
12 – You can buy a pet (e.g. a dog or a cat).
13 – You can work for two hours a day.
16 – You can leave school.
– You can get married with your parents' permission.
17 – You can drive a car.
18 – You can vote.
21 – You can become a Member of Parliament.

Use the information to say whether these people are old enough to do what they want.
Use **too** or **enough**.

1 John is only 3 years old and he wants to go to school. Can he?
No, he's too young to go to school. or He's not old enough to go to school.
2 My daughter is 14. Can she work in a shop after school?
Yes, she's old enough to work for two hours a day.
3 Can Jane and Terry get married? They are 15.
..... or .....
4 Can Peter start driving lessons? He's 17.
.....
5 Barbara's 10 and she wants to buy a dog with her own money. Can she buy one?
..... or .....
6 Eric is 16 and is fed up with school. Can he leave?
.....
7 Ann is only 20 but she is very interested in politics and what is happening in her country. Can she become a Member of Parliament?
..... or .....

Word order; still/yet/already

Units 92–94

163 Put the words in the right order where necessary. One sentence is right.

1 Rachel often is late for school. Rachel is often late for school.
2 I already have won two tennis championships. .....
3 Maria goes rarely to bed before midnight. .....
4 My children? They are all adults now. .....
5 My brother and I live still at home. .....
6 When do you do usually your homework? .....
7 I never can remember my car registration number. .....
8 My sister sometimes is horrible to me. .....
9 Clare speaks Spanish and she understands also Italian. .....
10 John and Steve? They both are married now. .....
11 My younger brother just has finished school. .....

164 Complete the sentences. Use **still**.

1 It started snowing two hours ago and it is *still snowing* heavily.
2 John bought an old car in 1990 and he ..... today.
3 I know she said she was sorry, but I ..... angry.
4 My father first went to a football game in 1975 and he ..... every week.
5 I know you went swimming regularly when you were younger. Do you ..... every day?
6 Monica felt ill two days ago and went to bed. She ..... in bed.

165 Complete the sentences with the verb in brackets ( ). Use **still** (+ positive) and **yet** (+ negative).

1 TEACHER: OK everyone. Stop now. Please give me your test papers.
STUDENT: Sorry, I *haven't finished yet* (finish) *I am still writing.* (write)
2 A: Come on, we're going to be late.
B: I ..... keys. (look for)
I ..... (find)
3 Dear Sue
The weather continues to be wet. It ..... (rain)
We ..... (see the sun)
4 A: (*on the phone*) You sound very sleepy.
B: Yes, I ..... (get up)
I ..... bed. (be)
5 A: Are you and Tony friends again?
B: No. He ..... (apologise)
I ..... angry. (be)

at, until, before etc. (prepositions of time) Units 96–98

166 Complete the sentences. Choose from the boxes.

at on in	+	night six weeks winter Thursday midnight 1900 Christmas 6.30 a.m. ~~evening~~ November 22nd 1963

1 After working all day, John is too tired to go out *in the evening*.
2 Last night I went to bed .....
3 President Kennedy was shot .....
4 In Christian countries, most people don't work .....
5 Our cat stays out ..... and comes back home in the morning.
6 Jill loves skiing so she usually takes her holidays sometime .....
7 My parents' alarm clock always rings .....
8 Her grandfather was born ..... so he is now a very old man.
9 Mary is expecting a baby ..... so she'll finish working soon.
10 I have a lecture ..... so I can't meet you then, I'm afraid.

167 Complete the sentences with words from the box. In **one** sentence, no word is necessary.

at	on	in	until	since	for	from	to

1 Pat's uncle left Canada *in* 1968 and went to Brazil.
2 John is getting married ..... the end of the month.
3 The accident happened ..... Monday morning when Sue was driving to work.
4 Alan has been feeling sick ..... he ate some fish last night.
5 Are you going to stay ..... the end of the film?
6 The birds started singing ..... half past four this morning.
7 We'll know the result of the exam ..... three weeks.
8 An American player won the tennis championship ..... Independence Day.
9 Robert is going to stop work ..... next February.
10 I swim in the sea every day ..... summer.
11 Does John really enjoy working ..... night?
12 A: How long are you going to stay here? B: ..... I can speak the language perfectly.
13 Kate went to Istanbul ..... four days last spring.
14 Mark works hard ..... Monday ..... Friday, so he sleeps ..... the weekend.

168 Complete the story of Jess Brewer's life. Use words from the box.

during	for	~~from~~	after	to	until	before	while	since

Jess Brewer was a pupil at her local school (1) *from* 1975 (2) ..... 1988. (3) ..... her last year at school she taught herself how to use computers, and this knowledge was very useful for her later. (4) ..... leaving school, she went to university and studied mathematics. She was responsible for producing a student magazine on her computer (5) ..... she was there. She stayed at university (6) ..... four years and then decided to travel (7) ..... finding a job.

She has been working as a computer programmer (8) ..... she came back from her travels, but she wants to go away again. She knows that she has to stay with the computer company (9) ..... she has enough money to go and do what she wants.

169 Jess is describing a normal day in her life. Complete her story. Use words from the box.

at	on	in	since	for	until	from
during	while	after	to	before		

I wake up (1) *at* about 7.30 a.m. (2) *during* the week, but much later (3) ..... Saturdays. (4) ..... I wake up, I move very fast. In fact, I'm very good (5) ..... the mornings. I only need 20 minutes (6) ..... the time my alarm clock rings (7) ..... the time I leave the house. I don't have breakfast at home; I have to wait (8) ..... I arrive at the office for a cup of coffee.

I start work (9) ..... 9.00 a.m. and work (10) ..... four hours. (11) ..... lunchtime, I often sit in the park and read (12) ..... I am eating my sandwiches. (13) ..... going back to the office, I do some shopping. The afternoon passes very quickly. I work (14) ..... 6 o'clock and then I go home. I've been working for the same company (15) ..... 1994.

(16) ..... the evenings, I usually watch TV or maybe go out for dinner with some friends. I don't go to bed late because I have to get up for work the next day. (17) ..... the weekends, my routine is very different.

☺ Now write a paragraph about a normal day in your life. The following ideas will help you.

wake up / get up? work / school afternoon? bed?
breakfast? lunchtime? evenings?

I usually wake up ...

in, under, through etc. (prepositions of place and direction)

Units 99–103

170 Some customers in the supermarket can't find what they want. You are the assistant. Complete the sentences.

1 I can't find the cereals.
YOU: They're on the left, on the bottom shelf, below the sugar.

2 Where's the rice, please?
YOU: It's ..... the left, ... the top shelf, ... the pasta and the bread.

3 Where are the biscuits, please?
YOU: They're ..... the right, ... shelf, ... the nuts.

4 Where's the water, please?
YOU: It's ..... the right, ... shelf, ... the cola.

5 I can't find the tea.
YOU: It's ..... the right, ... shelf, ... the cola.

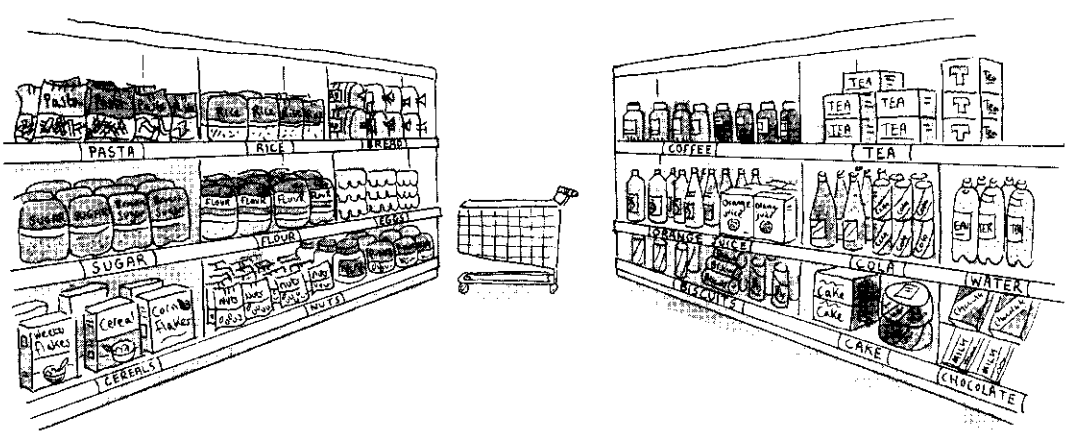
6 And the cakes?
YOU: They're ..... the cola, ... shelf, ... middle, ... the biscuits and the chocolate.

Now you say where the coffee is.

7 The coffee is .....

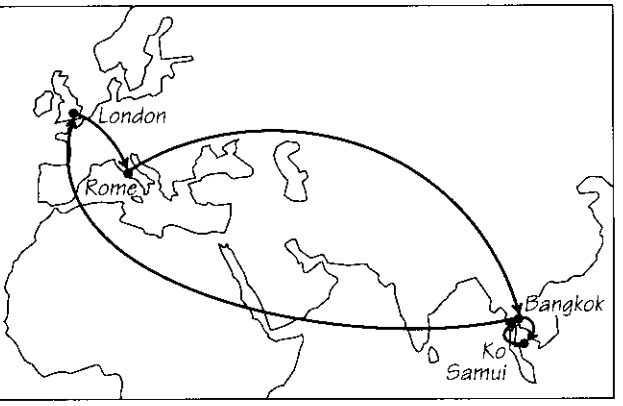
And the flour?

8 The flour is .....



171 Look at John's travel plans for September. Complete his story using **to/in/at** if necessary. In one sentence no preposition is necessary.

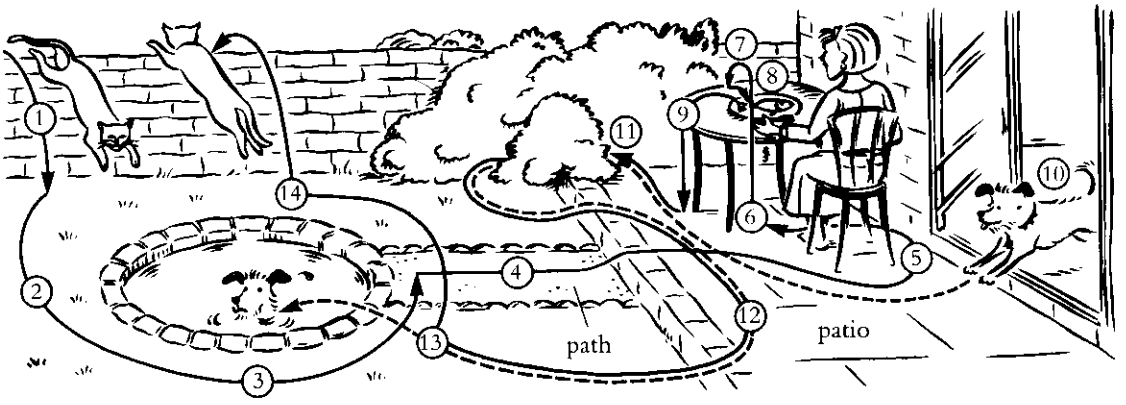
Sunday 2nd	*Flight London → Rome, Italy (arrive Rome airport 11.00) (Park Hotel)*
Wednesday 5th	*Flight Rome → Bangkok, Thailand (Plaza Hotel)*
Monday 10th	*Boat Bangkok → Ko Samui*
Wednesday 12th	*Ko Samui*
Wednesday 26th	*Return Ko Samui → Bangkok*
Friday 28th	*Flight Bangkok → London*
Saturday 29th	*Arrive London Heathrow*



I'm flying (1) to Italy on Sunday 2nd September, and the plane arrives (2) ..... Rome airport at 11.00. I'm staying (3) ..... Rome (4) ..... the Park Hotel for three days. Then, on Wednesday, I'm going (5) ..... Thailand for five days. I'll arrive (6) ..... the Plaza Hotel (7) ..... the centre of Bangkok late on Wednesday evening. On Saturday I'm meeting a friend of mine (8) ..... the hotel. He lives (9) ..... the north of Thailand and is coming (10) ..... Bangkok. We are going on holiday together.

On Monday the 10th, we are taking a boat (11) ..... one of the islands, Ko Samui. The journey takes three days so we arrive there on Wednesday evening. We're staying there for two weeks. It's going to be wonderful. On the 26th we return by boat and get back (12) ..... Bangkok on the 28th. Early the next day I fly back (13) ..... England. I arrive (14) ..... home in the middle of the night. A wonderful month for me!

172 A visit from the neighbour's cat. Look at the journey that Felix made in Sue's garden. Complete the story with prepositions (**over / up / out of / into** etc.).



Felix jumped (1) over the wall and walked (2) across the grass. Then he went (3) ..... the pond and (4) ..... the path. He walked (5) ..... Sue's chair and (6) ..... the table. Suddenly he jumped (7) ..... the table and took the fish which was (8) ..... Sue's plate. He jumped (9) ..... the table with the fish. Then the dog, Rosie, came (10) ..... the house and chased the cat. They both ran (11) ..... the bushes and (12) ..... the patio. Felix stopped suddenly but Rosie fell (13) ..... the pond. Felix looked at her and then jumped (14) ..... the wall again, still holding the fish.

prepositions (general)

173 Read sentence (a) and then write sentence (b). Use the word in brackets ( ) + a preposition (**to/at/with** etc.).

1 a) I always got the best mark in History at school.
b) I was good at History at school. (good)

2 a) The apples you bought yesterday were green. These are red.
b) These apples ..... (different)

3 a) Turn the TV off, please. It's football and I don't like it.
b) I ..... (not interested)

4 a) This is Kate's husband, Carl.
b) Kate ..... (married)

5 a) Rain, rain, rain! I'd like some sunshine for a change.
b) I ..... (fed up)

6 a) Jim doesn't like storms. They frighten him.
b) Jim ..... (afraid)

7 a) Stuart can't cook. A boiled egg is too difficult for him!
b) Stuart ..... (not very good)

8 a) Oliver always does the shopping for his elderly neighbours.
b) Oliver ..... (nice)

9 a) You can't move in my grandmother's sitting room. She's got a lot of furniture.
b) My grandmother's sitting room ..... (full)

10 a) Why are you shouting at Liz?
b) Why .....? (angry)

174 Put in a preposition (**of/to/for** etc.) where necessary.

1 It was really nice of Lisa to send you a birthday present. You must write to her and thank her ..... it.

2 If you've got a problem, you can always talk ..... Janet ..... it. She's very good ..... listening ..... people.

3 A: What's happened ..... you? You look very wet.
B: I was fed up ..... waiting ..... a bus so I walked home, but then it started raining.

4 I must remember to telephone ..... Sarah tonight. I want to ask her ..... some information about hotels in Madrid. I'm thinking ..... going there in the autumn.

5 A: Have you got any books ..... Luke Allen? Do you think I'll like his writing?
B: It depends ..... what kind of stories you like. This one, for example, is ..... his time in prison.

6 We're going ..... holiday on Saturday. Could you look ..... the cat for us?

7 A: Martha spent two hours ..... the phone last night, talking ..... her boyfriend.
B: What were they talking .....?
A: I don't know, but she was very nice ..... him.

8 A: Does this pen belong ..... anyone here?
B: Yes, me. I've been looking ..... it for ages.

9 We didn't have to wait ..... the train. It arrived ..... time.

175 Complete the sentences. Use a preposition + the verb in brackets ( ).

Dear Lynn

Thank you (1) *for sending* *(send) me the photos of John. I'm sorry* (2) ..... *(not / write) before but I've been very busy. My job is taking a lot of my time at the moment. In fact, I'm thinking* (3) ..... *(leave). I'm not really interested* (4) ..... *(sell) cars any more. I liked the job at first but now I'm fed up* (5) ..... *(say) the same things to everyone – you know, how wonderful the cars are, etc. Do you think I should look for a new job? It's a big decision to take. I'm a bit afraid* (6) ..... *(be) unemployed. I know I'm good* (7) ..... *(sell) things but the employment situation is difficult at the moment. What's your advice?*

Hope to hear from you soon.

Love Mark

go in, put on etc. (phrasal verbs)

Units 107–108 + Appendices 5 and 6

176 Complete the sentences with you **up/off/in** etc.

1 Hurry *up*, Pam! The plane takes *off* in ten minutes.
2 Jane was asleep on the bus. Suddenly, the bus driver said, 'Wake .....! This is your stop.' Jane quickly got ..... and the bus drove .....
3 A young boy ran out of the sweet shop and rode ..... on his bike. Two seconds later, the shop keeper came out and shouted, 'Come .....! You haven't paid!'
4 Look .....! There's an old woman trying to cross the road. I think you're driving too fast. Slow ..... a bit, please.
5 If you've finished Exercise 6, turn ..... and carry ..... Exercises 7 and 8 are on page 5.
6 A: Can I speak to Bob, please?
B: I'm sorry, I can't hear you. Can you speak .....?
A: Can I speak to Bob, please?
B: Yes, hold ..... a minute. He's in the kitchen, washing ..... I'll call him. BOB!
7 One cold night last winter my car broke ..... I went to a house and asked for help. The man there was very kind and said, 'Come ..... and keep warm.'

177 Complete the sentences with a verb + **on/off/up** etc.

1 You're in a clothes shop. You want to buy some jeans but first you want to see if they're the right size. What do you ask the shop assistant?
Can I try these jeans on, please?
2 It's dark in the room. You need some light. What do you ask?
Could you ....., please?

3 Your father can't read the newspaper because he isn't wearing his glasses.
What do you tell him to do?
....., Dad.

4 You borrow some money from a friend. You promise to return it tomorrow.
What do you say?
I'll ..... tomorrow.

5 Your grandmother has dropped a magazine on the floor and she can't get it.
What does she ask you?
Could you ..... for me, please?

6 Your sister is playing her stereo very loudly. You don't mind, but you don't want it so loud.
What do you ask her?
Could you ..... a bit, please?

7 You are in the sitting room and the TV is on. Your mother comes in and asks if you are watching it. What do you say?
No, not really. You can .....

8 You've found some very old and very soft tomatoes in the fridge. What do you ask?
Do you want these tomatoes or shall I .....?

when and if

Units 110–112

178 Complete the sentences in your own words.

1 Please don't talk to me when I'm trying to work.
2 When John finishes university, he .....
3 My grandfather started work at the age of 14 and stopped when he .....
4 Sarah will probably buy a car when she .....
5 When you ....., you'll be surprised how much he's changed.
6 I'll give Stephanie your letter when .....
7 When I first heard the news, ...
8 I'm a bit shy when .....

179 Jill and Sue are waiting at the bus-stop. They are on their way to the cinema. Complete their story. Use the end of the previous sentence to make the beginning of the next sentence.

Oh dear, the bus is late.
1 If the bus doesn't arrive soon, we'll be late.
2 If ..... late, we'll miss the beginning of the film.
3 If ..... the film, we won't understand the story.
4 If ..... the story, we'll be bored.
5 If ....., we'll probably fall asleep.
6 If ....., we'll miss the end of the film.
Let's not go to the cinema.

160 Look at the two underlined parts of these sentences. One part is right and the other is wrong. Correct the wrong part.

1 When you come home tonight, we go and see Fred in hospital. ... we will go ...
2 I'm going to visit the Colosseum when I'll be in Rome. .....
3 Do you tell me what happened when I see you later? .....
4 It's a pity this room is so small. If it were bigger, we can put all our furniture in it. .....
5 If I will see Ann, I won't ask her about her exam. .....
6 Sam doesn't get up early enough to catch the 7.30 train. If he would get up earlier, he wouldn't be late. .....
7 I'm sure Bill will ring you before he will go on holiday. .....
8 If it won't rain soon, all the plants will die in the garden. .....
9 I haven't got a bike, I'm afraid. If I have one, I would lend it to you. .....
10 Barbara is in bed with a fever. She would be here with us if she wouldn't be ill.

.....

161 What do you say in the following situations? Use the words in brackets ( ) to help you.

1 Paul has asked you to go to a jazz concert. You don't like jazz so you're not going with him.
(I / go / with you / if I / like / jazz) I would go with you if I liked jazz.

2 You haven't decided what to do this weekend. Perhaps you will go to London or perhaps you will stay at home and invite your boss for dinner.
(If I / not / go / to London / I / invite / my boss for dinner)
If I don't go to London, I'll invite my boss for dinner.

3 You want to go on holiday but you're very busy at work at the moment.
(If I / not / be / busy at work / I / go / on holiday)

.....

4 You're in a restaurant with your sister. She's got some onions on her plate. You know she doesn't like them but you do!
(I / eat your onions / if you / not / want them)

.....

5 You want to buy a new computer. The one you are looking at is quite cheap but it doesn't have a very big memory.
(If it / have / a bigger memory / I / buy / it)

.....

6 You and Clare are outside the cinema, waiting for David. He's late and the film starts in five minutes.
(We / miss the beginning / if he / not / arrive / soon)

.....

7 Your brother is going to buy an old car in bad condition. You don't think it's a good idea.
(I / not / buy it / if I / be / you)

.....

8 I don't have any money because I don't have a job.
(If I / have / a job / I / have / some money)

.....

the person who ... / the people we met (relative clauses)

Units 113–114

182 Make one sentence from two sentences. Use **who** or **which**.

1 James lives on an island. It's famous for its beautiful beaches.
James lives on an island which is famous for its beautiful beaches.

2 There's a new chef in our canteen. He's very good at making desserts.
There's a new chef .....

3 A car crashed into mine. It was green.
The car .....

4 Where's the newspaper? It was on the table.
Where .....?

5 A handbag was left on the bus yesterday. It belongs to my sister.
The handbag ..... my sister.

6 I spoke to an assistant. She had long, dark hair.
I .....

7 Peter writes books. They are translated into many languages.
Peter .....

8 A lot of people went to last night's concert. They enjoyed it.
The people .....

183 Make one sentence from two sentences.

1 Jill is looking at a man. She thinks she knows him.
Jill thinks she knows the man she's looking at.

2 Sally stayed with some friends. What's their name?
What's the name .....?

3 I worked in a shop. It was called 'Bangles'.
The shop I .....

4 I was talking to some people. They're friends of your father's.
The people I .....

5 You were looking for a woman. Did you find her?
Did you find the .....?

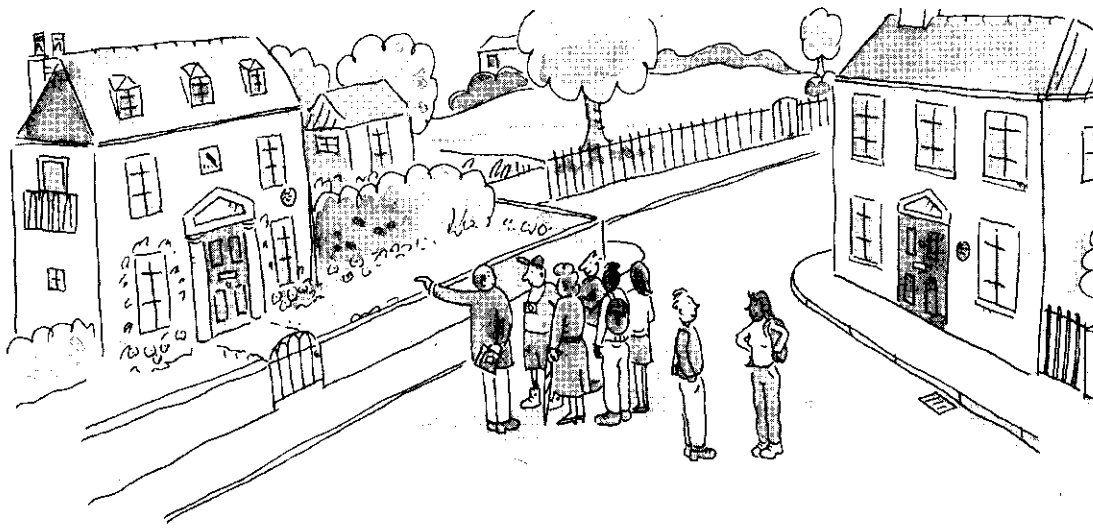
6 Kate went on holiday with some people. They lived in the same street.
The people .....

7 I'm listening to some music. It was written over 300 years ago.
The music .....

8 Fiona's playing tennis with a man. Who is he?
Who's the .....?

184 Complete the sentences. Use the information in brackets.

GUIDE: Ladies and gentlemen, this is the house (1) Michael Barnes was born in.
(*Michael Barnes was born in this house.*)
CLARE: Who's Michael Barnes?
ADAM: He's the man (2) .....
(*Michael Barnes wrote over 100 books.*)
CLARE: I've never heard of him.
ADAM: You have! You know that film (3) .....?
(*We went to see a film last week.*) Well it was based on one of his books.
CLARE: Oh.
GUIDE: And now, if you look on your right you can see Jane Carter's house.
CLARE: Why is that important?
ADAM: You must remember! Jane Carter is the woman (4) .....
(*I told you about Jane Carter.*)
CLARE: Oh yes. She lived until she was over a hundred.
ADAM: That's right. And do you remember the name of the institute (5) .....
..... (*The institute was founded by Jane Carter.*)
CLARE: The Fellcome Institute, wasn't it?
ADAM: Yes, and if you remember, it was the Fellcome Institute (6) .....
.....
(*The Fellcome Institute was closed down by the authorities in the 1950s.*)
CLARE: I remember now. So this is her house. Interesting.
GUIDE: And now, let's go into the main street and look at ...



Key

In many of these answers you can use the full form of the verb (I am, he has, etc.) *or the short form of the verb* (I'm, she's, etc).

1

3 are
4 am not (I'm not)
5 is not (isn't)
6 am (*not* I'm – see Unit 39)
7 Are ... is ... isn't
or Are ... isn't ... is
8 is
9 are not (aren't)
10 are ('re)
11 Is
12 are

2

2 What's / What is ... ?
3 How's / How is ... ?
4 Where are ... ?
5 How old is ... ?
6 What colour are ... ?
7 Why's / Why is ... ?
8 Where's / Where is ... ?
9 How much are ... ?
10 Who's / Who is ... ?
11 Why are ... ?

3

2 ... are very high mountains.
3 ... isn't the capital of the USA.
4 ... is a popular sport in Britain.
5 Paul is 21 years old today.
6 Britain isn't a hot country.
7 All the shops are closed at lunchtime.
8 I'm not at work this week. I'm on holiday.
9 Too many chocolates aren't good for you.
10 Sally's teacher isn't British. She's American.

4

2 How old is he?
3 Is ... your ... ?
4 Who's that?
5 How old is she?
6 Is that ... ?
7 What's his name?
8 Are ... your ... ?

5

Example answers (There are a lot more than ten possible sentences in this exercise.)

3 Are your parents old?
4 I am an engineer.
5 How old is Anna?
6 Jim's book isn't expensive.
7 Where is Anna?
8 Your parents aren't at work.
9 How are your parents?
10 I'm not 18.

6

+ ing	**t → tt, p → pp etc.**
listening	swimming
playing	forgetting
starting	beginning
working	stopping
laughing	winning
wearing	digging
crying	robbing

e → ing	**ie → ying**
having	lying
writing	tying
arriving	
coming	
living	
dancing	
making	

7

2 writing / is writing / she is writing
3 is making
4 is singing
5 are drinking / are having
6 is talking
7 isn't listening
8 is thinking
9 aren't working
10 are having
11 is ringing
12 isn't sitting
13 is standing
14 is asking

8

2 ... aren't playing with a ball. They're playing with a train.
3 Eric isn't wearing sunglasses. He's wearing a hat.
4 Pam isn't cooking chicken. She's cooking fish.
5 She isn't laughing. She's crying.
6 Jo isn't standing with her mother. She's lying on the grass.
7 She isn't eating an orange. She's eating a banana.
8 Fred, the dog, isn't lying on the grass asleep. He's playing with a ball.

9

2 Are they ... ?
3 What's (Simon) doing?
4 What's he watching?
5 Is (Anna) watching the programme? *or* ... watching TV?
6 What are you doing?

10

2 don't
3 have
4 works
5 doesn't
6 don't
7 has
8 speak
9 don't

11

2 lives ... drinks ... cries ... doesn't read
3 shines ... live ... falls ... doesn't rain
4 have ... eat ... fly ... don't like

12

2 Do you go to the office every day?
3 My car doesn't work when it is cold.
4 What time does the film start?
5 Ben's sister doesn't speak French but Ben does.
6 How many eggs do you want for breakfast?
7 *right*
8 What does your father do?
9 I don't write many letters. I usually use the telephone.
10 What does Sue usually have for lunch?
11 *right*
12 Charlie plays basketball but he doesn't enjoy it.

13

2 St John's Hospital
3 10 p.m.
4 6 o'clock
5 bus
6 taxi
7 20 children
8 many times
9 wakes the children up
10 gives them breakfast
11 very tired

13 do you work?
14 do you start work?
15 do you finish?
16 do you go to work?
17 do you come home (in the morning)?

18 children do you have in your section?
19 do you look at the children?
20 does the day nurse arrive?
21 does she do ...
22 do you usually feel ...

14

2 Do you go ... ?
3 How do you get/travel ... ?
4 How much does it cost?
5 Where do you (usually) sit?
6 What/Which kind of films do you like?
7 What's your favourite film?
8 Do you eat/buy ... ?

10 walks
11 lives
12 costs
13 sits
14 likes
15 is
16 doesn't eat
17 has/buys/drinks

Example answer
I often go to the cinema with friends. I don't live near the cinema so I usually go by bus. It costs ... and I sit in the middle of the cinema. I like all kinds of films, especially science fiction films and my favourite is 'ET'. I often eat popcorn in the cinema and drink coke.

15

2 I don't understand
3 aren't watching
4 is washing
5 are we running
6 is Tom doing
7 does John get up
8 don't go
9 Do you come
10 I always stay
11 Does it snow
12 isn't cooking ... (She)'s talking

16

Example answer
a) Every day I get up at 7.30 a.m. and clean my teeth. I listen to music on the radio. And I have a shower.
b) At the moment, I'm sitting in my room and I'm writing this exercise. I'm wearing jeans and a white shirt. And I'm thinking about my lunch.

17

3 does Pam do
4 isn't working
5 are you smiling
6 don't eat meat
7 are you reading
8 do you get up
9 's making coffee
10 do you go to work
11 aren't watching it
12 're learning Greek

18

2 ... do you do?
What are you doing?
3 When do you usually finish work?
Why are you leaving now?
4 What is John doing?
Does he watch TV a lot?
5 What are Phillip and Laura doing?
How much does it cost?
6 Why are they running?
What time does school start?
or What time do they start school?

19

(Example answers)
2 Do you read a newspaper every day? *(Yes, I do.)*
3 Does it snow much in your country?
(No, it doesn't.)
4 Do you usually do your homework on a word processor?
(No, I don't.)
5 Are you drinking coffee now?
(Yes, I am.)
6 Do you drink coffee for breakfast every day?
(No, I don't.)
7 Are you working at the moment?
(Yes, I am.)
8 Do children eat lunch at school in your country?
(No, they don't.)

20

2 has got
3 hasn't got
4 have got
5 has got
6 has got
7 hasn't got
8 has got
9 has got
10 has got
11 haven't got

21

2 have you got
3 Has she got
4 has it got
5 Has he got
6 Have they got
7 (cats) have they got
8 have you got

22

2 Have you got
3 hasn't got
4 has got
5 haven't got
6 have got
7 has ... got

23

2 He was
3 It was
4 They were
5 It was
6 We were
7 They were
8 I was

24

Example answer
2 I was in the city centre
3 I was at the cinema
4 I was at the sports centre
5 I was in bed
6 I was in a restaurant
7 I was in the garden

25

2 Was it difficult ... it wasn't.
3 Was it fast? ... it was.
4 Were they expensive? ... they weren't.
5 Were you lazy? ... I wasn't.
6 Was she ill? ... she was.
7 Were they famous? ... they were.

26

2 didn't open ... opened
3 didn't break ... broke
4 didn't go ... went
5 didn't have ... had
6 didn't wear ... wore
7 didn't snow
8 didn't watch TV
9 didn't write
10 didn't catch a bus / take a bus *or* didn't go by bus / travel by bus.

27

2 Did you play volleyball?
3 Did you have a big lunch?
4 Did you visit your grandmother?
5 Did you have a history lesson?
6 Did you watch your favourite TV programme?
7 Did you do your homework?
8 Did you spend any money?

28

2 bus
3 half an hour later
4 9.00 a.m.
5 1.00 p.m.
6 an Italian restaurant
7 my brother
8 spaghetti
9 a birthday present
10 the sports centre
11 did some work
13 did you go to college
14 did you arrive (there)
15 did your lessons begin/start
16 did your lessons finish
17 did you go for lunch
18 did you meet there *or* did you have lunch with
19 did you eat/have
20 did you buy after lunch
21 did your brother go
22 did you do in the evening

29

2 Did you have
3 didn't have
4 had
5 Did ... have
6 had
7 did they have

30

2 spent/had
3 was
4 visited/saw
5 went/ climbed
6 was
7 were
8 took/caught
9 walked/went
10 weren't
11 went
12 enjoyed/liked
13 was

(Follow the ideas on the postcard for your answer.)

31

Example answers
2 Yes, very good. I went to the cinema.
3 Yes, it was
4 I went to an Italian restaurant.
5 Wonderful, ... I ate *or* it cost
6 I had an accident
7 had
8 repaired it

32

2 Phillip was sitting in the garden.
3 Rosa was working in her room, *or* ... in the house.
4 Paul was repairing his car.
5 Sam's dogs were playing in the park.
6 Mrs Drake was going into the baker's.
7 Sam was climbing a tree in the park.
8 Lynn was lying on the grass in the park.
9 Mike and Tim were waiting at the bus-stop.

Example answers
10 At 10.30 a.m. yesterday I was sitting in my office.
11 At 12.30 p.m. I was having lunch.
12 At 4.00 p.m. I was writing a letter.
13 At 8.30 p.m. I was cooking the dinner.
14 At 1.00 a.m. I was sleeping.

33

1 Did you see ... was reading
2 telephoned ... was sitting ... drinking ... Was ... was working ... did you go ... went
3 broke ... was washing ... were ... dropped
4 Did you think ... was ... didn't write ... was dreaming
5 was ... happened ... was raining ... weren't going ... broke ... cut
6 wasn't talking ... were you talking

34

2 Where was Joan Turner?
3 What was Mrs Jones doing?
4 Where was Mrs Walters going?
5 How many robbers went into the bank?
6 Were they carrying guns?
7 Where was the big car waiting?
8 Was the driver a man or a woman?
9 Did you see a man in an old jacket on the corner?
10 Were some men repairing the road?
11 Was anyone waiting at the bus-stop?
13 was in the baker's.
14 was walking along the street.
15 was going into the baker's.
16 Three ... went into
17 were carrying
18 was waiting opposite (*or* in front of) the bank
19 was a woman
20 was standing on the corner
21 were repairing
22 were waiting

35

3 What does he do?
4 What does he study?
5 What does he like?
6 Where did he go for his last holiday? or ... did he spend his last ... ?
7 Where did he stay?
8 What did he do on holiday?

Example answer
9 Jill is 29 and she comes from Dublin. She's a computer programmer and she studied mathematics at university. She likes travelling, swimming and chocolate. Last month she went to Indonesia for one month. She went camping and she did lots of walking.

(Follow Jill's paragraph for your answer.)

36

6 Did (you) see
7 I (never) watch
8 was
9 showed
10 are (you) looking
11 are wearing
12 bought
13 is (Jim) doing
14 happened
15 fell
16 hurt
17 was running
18 Was (Sally) working
19 was helping
20 helps
21 did (she) go
22 stayed

37

2 was
3 went
4 was sitting
5 visited
6 saw
7 was
8 was
9 is
10 made
11 was
12 was
13 had
14 did it happen
15 were both riding
16 stopped
17 fell
18 broke
19 talk
20 Do you ride
21 stopped
22 moved
23 do you do
24 like
25 swim
26 love
27 am making
28 is swimming

38

3 it has disappeared
4 I've already seen ... have you seen
5 I haven't finished it
6 they've gone out
7 Has he lost
8 I haven't heard from her
9 you've broken it
10 have you been
11 have you taken
12 I haven't heard

39

2 've already told her
3 haven't read it yet
4 hasn't had it yet
5 's already written
6 hasn't driven it yet
7 've already sold it

40

2 Have you ever had ... Have you ever broken
3 Have you ever travelled
4 Have you ever flown
5 Have you ever lost
6 Have you ever slept
7 Have you ever climbed

Two of the following:
Jack has broken his leg twice.
Jack has travelled in a canoe.
Jack has flown in a helicopter.
Jack has slept outside.
Jack has climbed a high mountain.

Two of the following:
Jack has never had a serious illness.
Jack has never eaten crocodile.
Jack has never lost his way.

Example answers
I've never ridden a camel.
I've broken my arm once. *etc.*

41

2 have ... gone
have ... been
3 have(n't) been
4 has gone
5 has gone ... has ... been

42

2 have done
3 has travelled/been
4 has met/seen
5 has made/earned
6 has ... written
7 has ridden
8 has ... sold/sent
9 have played
10 have ... been

43

2 How long have you been
3 How long has she worked
4 How long have you had
5 How long have they known
6 How long has he been

44

1 Tony has worked here since ...
his birthday
he left school
this morning
2 o'clock yesterday
the beginning of April
Christmas
1992
2 John has been married for ...
more than 2 years
a long time
6 weeks
4 months

45

Example answers
3 six months ago
4 for six months
5 two years ago
6 for two days
7 ten years ago ... 3 years ago
8 for a few weeks

46

2 've been waiting for Sam since 7.00 p.m.
3 've been walking for six hours.
4 've been watching TV since 9 o'clock this morning.
5 's been raining since last week.
6 has been feeling sick since lunchtime.
7 've been building our house for six months.
8 has been travelling since June 28th. *or* has been travelling for 4 days.

47

2 When did John lose his job?
3 When was the last time you had a holiday?
4 How long has Jill had a cat?
5 What time did you finish work?
6 How long did you watch TV last night?
7 When did Chris go out?
8 How long has your father been in hospital?

48

3 Brasilia has been the capital of Brazil since 1960. Before 1960, Rio de Janeiro was the capital.
4 Carol moved to Oxford in 1975. She has lived / has been living in Oxford since 1975.
5 I haven't seen the new manager yet. When did she start working for the company?
6 You spoke good French on the telephone yesterday. How long have you learned / have you been learning it?
7 Paula and Laurence have been married since last year. They met at university.
8 Peter has never tried Japanese food. He went to Japan last year but he ate hamburgers.
9 I broke my arm six months ago. I've used / have been using a computer for my work since then.
10 My brother has been a professional footballer since 1994. But when he was younger he didn't like sport very much.

49

3 reached
4 have started
5 did (they) spend
6 took
7 has changed
8 won
9 has/have won
10 was
11 scored
12 has been
13 left
14 arrived
15 has been
16 said
17 have worked / have been working
18 has been
19 have had / have been having
20 was

50

2 have lost ... did ... see ... left
3 bought ... has ... had
4 haven't finished ... started
5 Did ... see ... Have ... seen ... have touched ... was ... was
6 failed ... has she failed

51

2 was
3 did you do
4 was hanging
5 hit
6 have you been waiting
7 is hurting
9 is driving
10 telephoned
11 asked
12 've never been late
13 did my mother forget
15 have you been working
16 Do you like
17 was
18 Have you ... had
19 did it happen
20 Was it
21 are you driving/going
22 are you looking
23 is
24 Has it gone/disappeared

52

2 was
3 watched
4 ate
5 had
6 enjoyed
7 'm writing
8 'm sitting
9 had
10 was
11 've been
12 came
13 have / have got
14 was
15 Do you like
16 is
17 's practising
18 've just sent
19 did you find / have you found
20 left
21 's sitting
22 Thank you for your letter. Yes, I enjoyed the time you spent with me very much. We had some good fun!

23 You left a wonderful box of chocolates for my parents. Thank you. We've just finished them – they were delicious.
24 And thank you also for the cassettes. They arrived yesterday. I haven't played all of them yet. At the moment I'm listening to one. 'Paradise Rock'. It's very good.
25 My mother found your photo album the day you left. I sent it back two weeks ago. Have you received it yet?
26 Do you remember Steve? We met him at Sue's party. Well, he came to my house last week. He asked for your address so I gave it to him. I hope that's OK. He's in California now on business.
27 I'm looking out of the window at the moment. The sun's shining and it's a beautiful, warm day. In fact, it's been sunny every day since you went back to San Francisco. Sorry!
28 The cassette has just finished. Tell your brother I love his music. Does he want a publicity agent in London?

(*Use Dear Jo letter as an example.*)

53

2 were ... developed
3 Was ... invented
4 were ... made
5 were ... produced
6 was ... built

54

3 is locked
4 are checked
5 is being made
6 are being put
7 isn't exported
8 is washed
9 is allowed
10 is being served

55

3 The window has been closed.
4 The computer has been turned off.
5 The chair has been repaired.
6 The cups haven't been washed.
7 The lights haven't been turned off.

56

3 was taken
4 caused
5 were covered
6 left
7 walked
8 are being removed
9 are being repaired
10 is (now) moving

11 was stolen
12 telephoned
13 was seen
14 drove
15 are looking

16 have (just) heard
17 blew
18 is waiting
19 was
20 was sent off
21 kicked

22 was hurt
23 crashed
24 was taken
25 played / were playing
26 is being taken
27 thinks
28 is happening
29 are walking

57

2 has
3 was
4 doesn't
5 haven't
6 is
7 were
8 weren't
9 are
10 didn't

58

2 Do I
3 Are you
4 do they
5 Have you
6 did you
7 was it
8 Has she
9 Were you

59

3 gave ... forgot
4 found ... left
5 showed ... taken
6 escaped ... caught
7 thought ... done
8 wore ... given
9 learned/learnt ... fell ... swum
10 felt ... went ... slept
11 hit ... hurt ... forgotten

60

2 used to be
3 used to play
4 used to swim/fish
5 used to live
6 used to walk
7 used to eat/cook
8 used to be
9 used to be

Example answer
I used to play the piano. *etc.*

61

2 used to live
3 used to hunt
4 wear
5 used to cook
6 used to take off
7 used to spend
8 used to wear/have
9 drive/have
10 used to take
11 used to go
12 have
13 used to be
14 hate

62

2 'm having
3 is coming
4 is getting
5 are going
6 'm driving
7 does ... start
8 'm talking
9 leaves

Example answers
11 I'm going to the cinema.
12 I'm having lunch with my sister.
13 I'm playing football.
14 I'm working on Sunday.

63

3 The next bus leaves in five minutes.
4 Where are you going at the weekend?
5 It doesn't finish late.
6 Jane is working at Brown's Restaurant tonight so she can't come to the party.
7 He's leaving for France at 5 o'clock tomorrow.
8 Where does the next train go to? *or* Where is the next train going to?

64

2 What are you going to buy for Paul's birthday? ... Is he going to have a party?
3 Are you going to buy a new computer? ... What kind are you going to get?
4 What is Sarah going to do after university? ... How long is she going to be away?
5 Are Joe and Kate going to get married? ... Where are they going to live?

65

2 He's going to have / There's going to be
3 She's going to be
4 He's going to
5 They're going to
6 I'm going to

66

3 No, he won't. He'll probably be in the city centre.
4 True.
5 No, he won't. He'll be with his friends.
6 True.
7 No, he won't. He'll be 31.
8 No, they won't. They'll probably be at school.
9 He doesn't know where he'll be in 2020.

Example answers
This evening I'll probably be at home.
Tomorrow morning I'll be at school/work. *etc.*

67

2 'll stay
3 won't tell
4 won't see
5 'll get

68

2 Shall I make/get
3 Shall I close
4 Shall I do/open
5 Shall I turn
6 Shall I take
7 Shall I clean/wash

69

2 Shall we stay
3 Shall we use/take
4 Shall we drive *or* go by car ...
5 shall we go
6 Shall we ask/invite

70

2 is having ... goes
3 doesn't often stay ... is staying
4 Are you taking ... Do you want
5 am cooking ... does

71

2 I'll buy you another one.
3 I'm going shopping with my sister.
4 I'll telephone you this evening.
5 Tony and Rachel are coming to dinner tonight.
6 I don't think you'll like it.
7 What are you doing at the weekend?
8 I'm staying at home all weekend.

72

3 'm going
4 'll make
5 does ... rise
6 are you going
7 *right*
8 'll rain
9 *right*
10 'll call
11 *right*

73

2 When does the next term begin?
What are you going to do during ...
I don't finish until ... Then, I'm going to look for a job ...
3 I'm going to visit ...
I'm going to take it to ...
I'll lend you mine.
I'll buy the petrol.
4 Is everybody coming to the meeting?
Do you think it'll be a long ... ?
It'll probably be about ...
I'm going to the dentist ...

74

2 might take/get a taxi ... they might not come.
3 I might invite/ask Sarah ...
I might not invite/ask Tony.
4 She might buy some jeans ... she might not buy anything.

Example answers
6 I might play tennis.
7 I might go shopping.
8 I might not go to Maria's party.

75

3 He's going to walk along The Great Wall.
4 He might try the rice wine.
5 He's not going to eat western food.
6 He might go on a boat trip.
7 He's going to learn a few phrases of Chinese.
8 He might not come home.

76

2 can see
3 can't get in
4 can't climb
5 can't telephone
6 can hear
8 could see
9 couldn't get in
10 couldn't climb
11 couldn't telephone
12 could hear

77

3 can't type
4 couldn't understand
5 couldn't answer
6 can't come
7 couldn't catch
8 can't speak
9 can't see

78

3 Can/Could you give me a wake-up call at 6.30 in the morning, please?
4 Can/Could I have breakfast in my room tomorrow morning, please?
5 Can/Could I leave my passport and travellers cheques in the hotel safe, please?
6 Can/Could I borrow a hair dryer, please?
7 Can/Could you get a taxi for me, please?

79

2 had to work
3 must bring/get/have
4 mustn't eat/have
5 had to go
6 mustn't be
7 must wash
8 had to climb

80

3 mustn't ask
4 needn't read
5 needn't ask
6 mustn't work
7 mustn't leave
8 mustn't read
9 needn't leave
10 needn't work

81

2 You should go
You shouldn't eat/have
3 You should take/have
You shouldn't work/read
4 You should take/have/get
You shouldn't smoke/have
5 You should tell
You shouldn't lend/give

82

2 Do you think I should ask
3 Do you think I/we should wait
4 Do you think I/we should wake
5 Do you think I/we should go
6 Do you think we should take/catch/get
7 Do you think I/we should buy/get/have

83

Example answers
2 she should go out more
3 they should go out every night
4 he should do what he wants
5 you should tell her

84

2 Does he have to get up
3 did you have to take
4 do you have to finish/read

5 Did she have to go
6 do you have to be

85

2 Do I have to write
3 doesn't have to go
4 don't have to shout
5 had to work
6 doesn't have to decide
7 Did you have to walk
8 has to stay
9 didn't have to tell

86

1 it ... there
2 there ... there ... it
3 it ... there
4 there ... there ... There ... it ... It

87

2 There are
3 there were
4 there was
5 there is
6 there will be
7 there is
8 There has been

88

2 It's
3 there wasn't
4 it was
5 There's
6 it was
7 it was
8 there was
9 it's
10 It isn't

12 Is it raining at the moment?
13 Is it sunny at the moment?
14 Is there any snow in winter?
15 Was there any snow last winter?

89

3 Simon lives in a town but David doesn't.
4 Simon isn't married but David is.
5 Simon has got brothers and sisters but David hasn't.
6 Simon was good at school but David wasn't.
7 Simon didn't study at university but David did.
8 Simon's going on holiday this year but David isn't.
9 Simon hasn't visited many countries but David has.

90

2 Don't you?
3 Can't he?
4 Has she?
5 Did I?
6 Doesn't he?
7 Hasn't it?
8 Aren't you?
9 Were you?
10 Was it?

91

2 didn't you
3 do you
4 haven't you
5 isn't it
6 were they
7 have you

92

3 ... is too.
4 I haven't either.
5 I don't either.
6 I did too.
7 I am too.
8 Mine isn't either.

93

3 Neither can Mary.
4 Neither is Mary.
5 Mary does.
6 Neither has Mary.
7 Mary isn't.
8 So did Mary.
9 Neither does Mary.
10 So will Mary.

Example answers
John isn't married and neither am I.
Mary went to university and so did I. *etc.*

94

2 haven't had
3 doesn't do
4 don't watch ... don't like
5 'm not reading
6 didn't come
7 don't look
8 isn't raining
9 hasn't eaten

95

2 wasn't born
3 didn't live
4 can't speak
5 haven't got / don't have
6 isn't
7 don't live
8 won't be
9 'm not going to buy
10 don't want / wouldn't like

96

2 What do you do?
3 Did you go to university? / Did you study at university?
4 Are you married?
5 Where did you meet your wife?
6 Have you got / Do you have any children?
7 Does Emily go to school?
8 Does your wife work?
9 Do you enjoy your job?
10 Is it a difficult job?
11 How many weeks holiday do you have/get?

97

3 did you buy
4 wants
5 are you going to say / will you say
6 likes
7 's playing
8 happened
9 does it mean

98

2 's he waiting for
3 did you write to
4 does he come from
5 does she live/share with
6 's it about
7 's it famous for
8 did you sell it to
9 's she looking at

99

3 How far did you
4 What colour is
5 How tall is
6 Which shoes shall I

100

2 Why didn't you ring me last night?
3 Who are you giving that present to?
4 How much has Mary spent?
5 Where did Jenny go for her holidays last year?
6 What do you usually do in the evenings?
7 What happened next?
8 When was the Taj Mahal built?

101

1 did you go ... did you go with / went with you ... was the weather like?
2 's happened / happened / have you done ... did you do that ... Does it
3 do you do ... Do you work/ teach ... do you teach ... have you been a teacher / have you been teaching

102

2 I don't know why she's leaving.
3 I don't know when they are getting married.
4 I don't know how much it cost.
5 I don't know who told me.
6 I don't know what he bought me!

103

2 Do you know why all the shops are closed today?
3 Do you know where the Regent Hotel is?
4 Do you know why John is going to leave his job?
5 Do you know when Mrs Smith died?

104

2 Do you know what he was wearing?
3 Do you know who was with him? *or* who he was with?
4 Do you know how much it / the camera cost?
5 Do you know what (kind of) shop he went into?
6 Do you know why the person (with him) was laughing?
7 Do you know where the train was going to?
8 Do you know how long the journey usually takes?

105

3 he had (got) a few days holiday
4 (he) was going to Italy
5 he was ill
6 (he) had been in bed for two days
7 she didn't like parties
8 (she) couldn't dance
9 she loved parties
10 (she) would be free on Saturday

106

2 said
3 told
4 said
5 said
6 told
7 say
8 tell

107

2 'you didn't work here on Mondays.
3 you had gone out.
4 Simon said you were at lunch and (you) would be back soon.
5 Mike said you left early on Mondays.
6 Diana said you were making a cup of tea.
7 Mary said she didn't know.

108

2 to meet
3 stopping
4 go
5 to leave
6 turn
7 looking
8 to have
9 to tell
10 write
11 to be
12 to buy

109

3 to leave
4 to be
5 to tell
6 to drive
7 to let
8 to do
9 slowing
10 to see
11 to come
12 dancing
13 to go
14 writing

110

2 taught me to drive.
3 told David not to play with those matches.
4 didn't let his young sons play with toy guns.
5 persuaded Jane to come swimming with us.
6 didn't expect you to marry him.
7 made me pay back all the money I borrowed. *or* ... had borrowed.

111

Example answers
3 invite her to my party.
4 some information.
5 some fresh air.
6 watch a science programme.
7 to make a cup of coffee. *or* for a knife.
8 for your holiday. *or* to pay the bills.
9 to finish her work. *or* for sport.
10 for a letter. *or* to see the new Disney film.

112

2 wrong
right
right

3 wrong
right
wrong

4 right
right
wrong

113

3 learning
4 asking
5 to speak
6 to meet
7 to look for
8 answering
9 to wait
10 shopping

114

3 holding
4 having
5 to swim
6 cooking
7 to make
8 help
9 learn
10 finishing
11 to go
12 do
13 to be
14 telling
15 to live

115

2 they're not looking at us.
3 I don't want to talk to her.
4 you don't write to them.
5 he doesn't want to meet me.
6 we can't telephone you.
7 they don't visit him.

116

2 my
3 our
4 their
5 its
6 His
7 its
8 her
9 his
10 your

117

3 your
4 me
5 my
6 mine
7 They
8 them
9 I
10 us
11 his
12 he
13 him
14 him
15 them
16 Their
17 hers
18 mine
19 yours
20 their
21 your

118

4 by herself
5 each other
6 myself
7 each other
9 cut themselves
10 understand each other
11 went by herself
12 enjoyed ourselves
13 wrote ... each other

119

3 James gave me those books. I really like them.
4 Some friends of theirs told them the news.
5 Patty gave her brother a cassette and he gave her a video.
6 My brother and his wife are not happy together. They don't love each other any more.
7 John is a good friend of mine.
8 *right*
9 I like this house but its windows are broken.
10 I know Mary but I don't know her brother.
11 I sometimes ask myself why I work in a noisy, dirty city.

120

2 Ann's car.
3 king's palace.
4 Caroline's garden.
5 Elena's house
6 the students' books
7 my sister's birthday.
8 Mrs Penn's cakes
9 grandparents' house
10 Chris's parents.

121

2 The football shirt is Mike's.
3 The (running) shoes are Alan's.
4 The guitar is Alan's.
5 The chocolates are Mike's. *or* The box of chocolates is Mike's.
6 The computer game is Alan's.
7 The books are Alan's.
8 The magazine is Mike's.

122

3 John's favourite team
4 the end of the programme
5 your parents' anniversary party
6 the windows of the house
7 the telephone number of the station
8 Mr Turner's daughter
9 your aunt's wedding

123

2 an empty glass
3 a difficult question
4 an old book
5 a hot day *or* a warm day
6 a cheap hotel
7 a young man
8 a heavy bag

124

2 knives
3 tomatoes
4 monkeys
5 babies
7 children
8 teeth
9 women
10 sheep

125

2 some information
3 an envelope
4 some perfume
5 a paper
6 some bad news
7 some new socks
8 beautiful weather
9 (some) work
10 a new job
11 some fruit

126

2 some cassettes, a personal stereo, some perfume / a bottle of perfume and a pair of sunglasses.
3 some books, a pair of jeans, some face cream and a map.
4 two pairs of trousers, some T-shirts, some money and a raincoat.

Example answer
I'm going to take a pair of sunglasses, some books, five T-shirts, a camera, *etc.*

127

2 The (first bus)
3 a (musician) ... the (best)
4 an (idea) ... the (new)
5 the (station) ... a (taxi) ... the (city centre)
6 the (kitchen) ... a (guest) ... the (dining room)
7 the (capital) ... a (small city)
8 the (third floor) ... an (old building)
9 a (large town) ... the (middle of) ... the (country) ... a (dog) ... the (dog)
10 a (science fiction movie) ... The (beginning of) the (film) ... the (end)
11 the (same street) ... an (older brother) ... the (most handsome)
12 the (nearest) ... the (end of) ... the (left) ... a (bus-stop)

128

3 the station manager
4 an Italian restaurant
5 on the left
6 the Information Centre
7 the restaurant
8 a woman
9 the kitchen
10 the man
11 *right*
12 exactly the same
13 the papers
14 to the police
15 *right*
16 a knife

129

2 Football
3 history ... the history
4 the photos ... photos
5 The trees ... trees
6 food ... the food
7 The chicken ... chicken
8 hotels
9 the money ... Money

130

2 –
3 the
4 the
5 the
6 –
7 –
8 the
10 –
11 the
12 –
13 the
14 the
15 –
16 –
17 –

131

2 any
3 some
4 some
5 some
6 any
7 some
8 any
9 some
10 any
11 some

132

2 some milk
3 some information
4 any matches
5 some mistakes
6 some shampoo
7 any chairs/furniture
8 any snow
9 some jam

133

2 anyone/anybody
3 someone/somebody
4 something
5 anyone/anybody
6 something
7 anyone/anybody
8 anything
9 Someone/Somebody
10 anything

134

3 I've got no grandparents.
4 There isn't any time to visit the museums.
5 We had no rain in July last year.
6 There aren't any clouds in the sky today.
7 There wasn't any sugar in my tea.
8 Tim has no books in his house.

135

2 any
3 *right*
4 *right*
5 any
6 any
7 *right*
8 no
9 some

136

2 None
3 no
4 any
5 Some
6 no
7 some
8 any
9 any
10 some

137

2 anything
3 Nobody/No-one
4 anything
5 anybody/anyone
6 Nothing
7 anything
8 Nobody/No-one
9 Nothing
10 nobody/no-one
11 anybody/anyone

138

2 nowhere
3 nothing
4 somebody/someone
5 somewhere
6 Nobody/No-one
7 someone/somebody
8 anything
9 something
10 anywhere

139

2 nothing to do
3 anyone/anybody to play with
4 anywhere to sit
5 anywhere to stay
6 something to wear
7 anything to say / to talk about

140

2 every ... was
3 Every ... is
4 Every ... has
5 Every ... was

141

2 Every morning
3 all morning
4 every summer
5 all summer
6 all summer
7 Every night
8 all night
9 all night
10 every day
11 all day
12 every day

142

2 Everybody/Everyone is
3 everyone/everybody ... watches
4 everywhere/everything was
5 everything was
6 Everywhere is

143

2 Most of
3 Some of
4 any
5 None of
6 all
7 most of
8 Some
9 None of
10 no
11 any of
12 all

144

2 Some of Richard's colleagues walk to work. *or* Some of them walk ...
3 All Richard's colleagues have got a car. *or* All of them have ...
4 Most of Richard's colleagues use their car every day. *or* Most of them use ...
5 Some of Lisa's friends go the cinema every month.
6 All Lisa's friends play some kind of sport. *or* All of them play ...
7 None of Lisa's friends study every night. *or* None of them study ...
8 Most of Lisa's friends enjoy dancing. *or* Most of them enjoy ...

145

Example answers
2 Some of it.
3 Most of them.
4 All of them.
5 Some of them.
6 None of it.
7 All of it.

146

3 Either
4 Neither
5 both
6 Both
7 either of
8 both of
9 Neither of
10 either of

147

Example answers
3 Both of us like jazz dance.
4 Neither of us has got a brother.
5 Both of us go jogging every day.
6 Neither of us is married.
7 Both of us have to learn English.
8 Neither of us drives a car.

148

2 There isn't any orange juice.
3 There isn't much cake.
4 There aren't many people.
5 There aren't any sandwiches.
6 There isn't much fish.
7 There aren't many cherries.

149

Example answers
2 How much milk do you like in your coffee? (*Not much.*)
3 How many cars can you see out of the window? (*Not very many.*)
4 How much money do you spend in one month? (*A lot.*)
5 How many good friends do you have? (*A few.*)
6 How much football do you play? (*None.*)
7 How many pairs of socks do you have? (*A lot.*)
8 How much fruit do you eat every day? (*Not much.*)
9 How much water do you drink every day? (*A little.*)

150

2 a few
3 a few
4 little
5 little
6 a little

151

2 old hotel
3 hot water
4 famous places/sights
5 delicious food/meals
6 friendly people
7 difficult language
8 busy roads/streets/towns
9 big country/place

152

3 happy/pleased
4 hard/heavily
5 smell ... good/wonderful/delicious
6 teacher ... (very) well
7 carefully
8 workers ... hard
9 badly
10 miserable/unhappy/sad/angry

153

2 good
3 well
4 good
5 good
6 well
7 well
8 good

154

2 City life is not as friendly as village life but it is more exciting.
3 Motorways are not as interesting as country roads but they are faster.
4 Travelling by plane is not as cheap as travelling by bus but it is more comfortable.
5 Egypt is not as green as Iceland but it is warmer.
6 Bicycles are not as comfortable as cars but they are easier to park.

155

2 My computer is more modern than yours.
3 Jack is a better player than me.
4 *right*
5 Is it more interesting than his last book?
6 *right*
7 My mother is the same age as my father.
8 Ann's headache is worse today.
9 She lives much further away now.

156

2 than
3 more
4 as
5 as
6 more
7 more
8 colder/worse
9 as
10 as
11 more
12 than

(Follow the ideas in the paragraph about the USA and Australia.)

157

4 Life is more expensive than it was.
5 People are not as friendly as they were.
6 Films are more violent than they were.
7 People live longer than they did.

8 Houses are better than they were.
9 Families are not as big as they were.
10 Children have (got) more freedom than they had.
11 People eat better food than they did.

158

2 Who's / Who is the most interesting person you've met?
3 What's / What is the most frightening experience you've had?
4 What's / What is the worst film you've seen?
5 What's / What is the most expensive thing you've bought?
6 What's / What is the most unusual food you've eaten?
7 Which is the largest city you've been to?
8 What's / What is the most useful present you've received?

159

3 enough plates
4 study enough
5 enough people
6 sweet enough
7 enough information
8 fit enough
10 sharp enough to cut
11 enough money to get/buy
12 well enough to go
13 enough time to answer
14 warm enough to sit

160

3 it's too
4 were too many
5 's too
6 had/drank too much
7 it's too
8 it's too

161

3 aren't enough cinemas.
4 's too much noise and dirt.
5 parks are too small. *or* parks aren't big enough.
6 aren't enough things to do after work.
7 are too many tourists.

(Follow the ideas in the exercise to help you.)

162

3 No, they're not old enough to get married. *or* They're too young to ...
4 Yes, he's old enough to drive a car.
5 No, she's not old enough to buy a dog. *or* She's too young to ...
6 Yes, he's old enough to leave school.
7 No, she's too young to become a Member of Parliament. *or* She's not old enough to ...

163

2 I have already won two tennis championships.
3 Maria rarely goes to bed before midnight.
4 *right.*
5 My brother and I still live at home.
6 When do you usually do your homework?
7 I can never remember my car registration number.
8 My sister is sometimes horrible to me.
9 Clare speaks Spanish and she also understands Italian.
10 John and Steve? They are both married now.
11 My younger brother has just finished school.

164

2 has still got it / still has it
3 'm still / still feel
4 still goes
5 still go/swim
6 's still

165

2 'm still looking for my/the keys ... haven't found them yet
3 's still raining ... haven't seen the sun yet
4 haven't got up yet ... 'm still in
5 hasn't apologised yet ... 'm still

166

2 at midnight
3 on November 22nd 1963
4 at Christmas
5 at night
6 in winter
7 at 6.30 a.m.
8 in 1900
9 in six weeks
10 on Thursday

167

2	at	9	–
3	on	10	in
4	since	11	at
5	until	12	Until
6	at	13	for
7	in	14	from ... to ... at
8	on		

168

2	to	6	for
3	During	7	before
4	After	8	since
5	while	9	until

169

3	on	11	At
4	After	12	while
5	in	13	Before
6	from	14	until
7	to	15	since
8	until	16	In
9	at	17	At
10	for		

(Use the paragraph about Jess to help you.)

170

2 It's on the left, on the top shelf, between the pasta and the bread.
3 They're on the right, on the bottom shelf, opposite the nuts.
4 It's on the right, on the middle shelf, next to the cola.
5 It's on the right, on the top shelf, above the cola.
6 They're below the cola, on the bottom shelf, in the middle, between the biscuits and the chocolate.

Example answers
7 on the right, on the top shelf, opposite the bread.
8 on the left. It's on the middle shelf, in the middle, between the sugar and the eggs.

171

2	at	9	in
3	in	10	to
4	at	11	to
5	to	12	to
6	at	13	to
7	in	14	–
8	at		

172

3	past/(a)round	9	off
4	along	10	out of
5	(a)round	11	through
6	under	12	across
7	on/onto	13	into
8	on	14	over

173

2 are different from the ones/apples you bought yesterday.
3 'm not interested in football.
4 is married to Carl.

5 'm fed up with (the) rain.
6 is afraid of storms.
7 isn't very good at cooking.
8 is nice to his elderly neighbours.
9 is full of furniture.
10 are you angry with Liz.

174

1 ... and thank her for it.
2 ... you can always talk to Janet about it. She's very good at listening to people.
3 What's happened to you? I was fed up with waiting for a bus ...
4 I must remember to telephone Sarah tonight. I want to ask her for some ... I'm thinking of/about going ...
5 Have you got any books by ... It depends (on) what kind of ... This one, for example is about his ...
6 We're going on holiday on Saturday. Could you look after the cat for us?
7 Martha spent two hours on the phone ... She was talking to her ... What were they talking about? ... but she was very nice to him.
8 Does this pen belong to anyone here? Yes, me. I've been looking for it ...
9 We didn't have to wait for the train. It arrived on time.

175

2 about/for not writing
3 of/about leaving
4 in selling
5 with saying
6 of being
7 at selling

176

2 up ... off ... away/off
3 off/away ... back
4 out ... down
5 over ... on
6 up ... on ... up
7 down ... in

177

2 turn/switch the light on *or* turn /switch on the light
3 Put your glasses on
4 give it / the money back (to you) *or* give (you) back the money
5 pick it up
6 turn it / your stereo down *or* turn down your stereo
7 turn it off
8 throw them away

178

Example answers
2 is going to look for a new job.
3 was 65.
4 moves to the country.
5 see Kevin again
6 I see her.
7 I couldn't believe it.
8 I meet new people.

179

2 we're
3 we miss the beginning of
4 we don't understand
5 we're bored
6 we fall asleep

180

2 I'm going to visit the Colosseum when I'm in Rome.
3 Will you tell me what happened when I see you later?
4 If it were bigger, we could put all our furniture in it.
5 If I see Ann, I won't ask her about her exam.
6 If he got up earlier, he wouldn't be late.
7 I'm sure Bill will ring you before he goes on holiday.
8 If it doesn't rain soon, all the plants will die in the garden.
9 If I had one, I would lend it to you.
10 She would be here with us if she wasn't/weren't ill.

181

3 If I weren't/wasn't busy at work, I'd go on holiday.
4 I'll eat your onions if you don't want them.
5 If it had a bigger memory, I would buy it.
6 We're going to miss the beginning if he doesn't come/arrive soon. *or* We'll miss ...
7 I wouldn't buy it if I were/was you.
8 If I had a job, I would have some money.

182

2 in our canteen who's very good at making desserts.
3 which crashed into mine was green.
4 's the newspaper which was on the table.
5 which was left on the bus yesterday belongs to my sister.
6 spoke to an assistant who had long, dark hair.
7 writes books which are translated into many languages.
8 who went to last night's concert enjoyed it.

183

2 of the friends Sally stayed with.
3 worked in was called 'Bangles'.
4 was talking to are friends of your father's.
5 woman you were looking for.
6 Kate went on holiday with live in the same street.
7 I'm listening to was written over 300 years ago.
8 man Fiona's playing tennis with?

184

2 who wrote over 100 books.
3 (that/which) we went to see last week.
4 I told you about.
5 which/that was founded by her *or* she founded
6 which/that was closed down by the authorities in the 1950s.

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